Moving Forward
Forward-looking statements are not guarantees of future performance and involve risks, uncertainties and other factors which may cause the actual results or performance of the Company to be materially different from the outlook or any future results or performance implied by such statements. Accordingly, readers are advised not to place undue reliance on forward-looking statements. Important risk factors that could affect the forward-looking statements include, but are not limited to, the effects of general economic and business conditions; industry competition; inflation, currency and interest rate fluctuations; changes to international trade arrangements; transportation of hazardous materials; various events which could disrupt operations, including natural events such as severe weather, droughts, fires, floods and earthquakes; climate change; labor negotiations and disruptions; environmental claims; uncertainties of investigations, proceedings or other types of claims and disputes; changes in laws, taxes, regulations or the interpretations thereof; competition for services of key employees; actions of governments; changes in accounting standards and principles; and changes to international, national and regional financial, political and economic conditions and policies.

Forward-looking statements are subject to risks and uncertainties and are based on information available at the time the statements are made. Forward-looking statements reflect information as of the date on which they are made. CN assumes no obligation to update or revise forward-looking statements to reflect future events, changes in circumstances, or changes in beliefs, unless required by applicable securities laws. In the event CN does update any forward-looking statement, no inference should be made that CN will make additional updates with respect to that statement, related matters, or any other forward-looking statement.

FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS:
As used herein, the terms “CN”, “the Company”, “we”, “our”, and “us” refer to Canadian National Railway Company, a Canadian corporation, and its consolidated subsidiaries.

Certain statements included in the CN 2019 Investor Fact Book constitute “forward-looking statements” within the meaning of the United States Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995 and under Canadian securities laws. By their nature, forward-looking statements involve risks, uncertainties and other factors. The Company’s actual results may not materialize and that current economic conditions render such assumptions, although reasonable at the time they were made, subject to greater uncertainty. Forward-looking statements may be identified by the use of terminology such as “believes”, “expects”, “anticipates”, “assumes”, “outlook”, “targets”, “goals”, or other similar words.

Forward-looking statements are not guarantees of future performance and involve risks, uncertainties and other factors which may cause the actual results of performance of the Company to be materially different from the outlook or any future results or performance implied by such statements. According to industry standards, all forward-looking information contained in this document is subject to change without notice. The Company cautions that its assumptions may not materialize and that current economic conditions render such assumptions, although reasonable at the time they were made, subject to greater uncertainty. Forward-looking statements may be identified by the use of terminology such as “believes”, “expects”, “anticipates”, “assumes”, “outlook”, “targets”, “goals”, or other similar words.

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Our Strengths and Competitive Advantages

A GREAT AND DIVERSIFIED FRANCHISE

CN is a leading North American transportation and logistics company, and our approximately 20,000-mile network spans Canada and Mid-America, connecting ports on three coasts.

What sets CN apart
Expansive North American network with unmatched reach
Our solid franchise is the result of strategic capital spending to strengthen and evolve the network and our key acquisitions across Canada and in the U.S. to build our tracks and extend our geography, which includes CN's fluidity advantage in Chicago.

Pioneers of Scheduled Railroading with a supply chain focus
For the past 15 years, Scheduled Railroading has been the foundation of how CN operates, from our day-to-day operations to our procurement practices. With Scheduled Railroading as our base, we are looking at innovative ways to transform our whole business, from engineering to sales and marketing, to be a best-in-class supply chain enabler.

Proven track record of growth and financial stability
CN is committed to long-term value for our shareholders through strong financial performance and a best-in-class balance sheet. Our first use of cash is investing in the business to accommodate expected growth, including our capital investments.

Experienced and diverse talent
CN is proud to have a pool of talent that pulls experience and knowledge not only from the rail industry, but also from other industries to build a more well-rounded management team. Our management team is composed of innovative, transformative and accountable leaders who are willing to take risks and build on our solid foundation.

Balanced and diverse portfolio

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>2018 REVENUES BY COMMODITY GROUP</th>
<th>% of total revenues</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CONSUMER PRODUCT SUPPLY CHAIN</td>
<td>24%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RAIL CENTRIC SUPPLY CHAIN</td>
<td>11%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GRAIN AND FERTILIZERS</td>
<td>13%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PETROLEUM AND CHEMICALS</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MILLLIONAIRE</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OTHERS</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Broad geographic exposure

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>2018 REVENUES BY GEOGRAPHIC FLOW</th>
<th>% of freight revenues</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>OVERSEAS</td>
<td>34%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CANADIAN DOMESTIC</td>
<td>24%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>U.S. DOMESTIC</td>
<td>17%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TRANSMISSOR</td>
<td>13%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OUTSIDE OF U.S.</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Milestones in CN’s History

1919 – 2019: A CENTURY OF PROGRESS

CN has a long and storied history, and we are proud of the milestones we achieved during our century of progress. CN has played a unique role in North America, connecting people and jobs to communities and markets. Over the past 100 years, CN has evolved from a collection of various railways into a major transportation and logistics company, with a network that reaches from the Pacific to the Atlantic to the Gulf of Mexico.

1919
JUNE 6TH
CREATION OF CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAYS
Parliament passed legislation to create Canadian National Railways, consolidating several railroads.

1923
CN COMPLETES TAKEOVER OF GRAND TRUNK RAILWAY
Completing the consolidation of CN’s ancestor railroads into a coherent, coast-to-coast network.

1929
CN OPERATES FIRST MAINLINE DIESEL LOCOMOTIVE
Inaugurated during a passenger run from Montreal to Toronto, ushering in a new era of rail transportation.

1939-45
APRIL 25TH: END OF THE ERA OF STEAM
CN locomotives hauled millions of tons of freight and hundreds of thousands of troops during WWII.

1960
APRIL 25TH: END OF THE ERA OF STEAM
Last scheduled CN steam locomotive arrives in Winnipeg, MB. CN also introduces its iconic logo.

1976
CN completes construction of CN Tower
Built in Toronto, ON, at 1,815 feet, it was the world’s tallest free-standing structure for 32 years.

1977-78
CN focuses on freight transport
CN’s airline and passenger rail divisions, Air Canada and VIA Rail, become separate Crown corporations.

1995
NOVEMBER 28TH: PRIVATIZATION OF CN
One of the largest rail privatizations and most successful Initial Public Offerings in Canadian history, raising $2.2 billion.

1999
JULY 1ST: CN TAKES CONTROL OF ILLINOIS CENTRAL
Expanding the railroad network to link Canada to the Gulf of Mexico, from Chicago to New Orleans.

2001
OCTOBER 9TH: CN ACQUIRES WISCONSIN CENTRAL
Furthering CN’s reach by adding an important corridor to connect Western Canada to the U.S.

2003
CN ACQUIRES GREAT LAKES TRANSPORTATION
In addition to three small railroads, CN acquired the ships of Great Lakes Fleet, becoming a major player in the U.S. steel supply chain.

2004
JULY 15TH: CN ACQUIRES BC RAIL
Extending CN’s reach into resource-rich British Columbia and strengthening our forest products business.

2007
CN PARTNERS WITH PORT OF PRINCE RUPERT
Exclusively served by CN and the closest port to Asia, offers the shortest transit times to major destinations.

2009
CN ACQUIRES THE ELGIN, JOLET & EASTERN RAILWAY
Creating a key advantage for CN with the fastest rail route around congested Chicago.

2014
CN DEVELOPS TWO STATE-OF-THE-ART TRAINING FACILITIES
Delivering our enhanced railroader training program focused on instilling and reinforcing a strong safety culture.

2019
JUNE 6TH: CN CELEBRATES 100 YEARS OF PROGRESS, INNOVATION AND OPERATIONAL EXCELLENCE
Today, CN is a company built on a proud history, backed by over 25,000 employees, a tri-coastal network of close to 20,000 route miles, handling over $250 billion in goods annually and producing over $14 billion in revenues in 2018.

CN has a long and storied history, and we are proud of the milestones we achieved during our century of progress. CN has played a unique role in North America, connecting people and jobs to communities and markets. Over the past 100 years, CN has evolved from a collection of various railways into a major transportation and logistics company, with a network that reaches from the Pacific to the Atlantic to the Gulf of Mexico.
Our Strategic
Game Plan

FIVE-POINT STRATEGY TO CREATE SHAREHOLDER VALUE

CN understands the importance of a clear strategy anchored on safety, sustainability, efficiency and innovation. We have put in place a business strategy that will improve our business model, complement growth and highlight value creation.

Leverage our Scheduled Railroading foundation

Over 15 years ago, CN pioneered Scheduled Railroading and we continue to build on this great foundation to drive safety, service and productivity. Today, as we envision the future of CN, we are evolving our foundation through the deployment of key technology projects focused on safety, efficiency and reliability as our next strategic driver of value. With asset utilization at the heart of Scheduled Railroading, CN continues to be nimble on resource allocation to have the capacity and right assets at all times.

Implement advanced technologies

CN is leveraging advanced technologies to modernize our rail mindset and our day-to-day operations and processes. We have moved from proof-of-concept to full-scale deployment of:

• Digitizing in-motion train and track inspection;
• Digitizing the work processes of thousands of crew and carmen; and
• Automating labor-intensive back office processes.

CN is working to implement Smart Network, an integrated digital scenario analysis and simulation tool, to improve insight and enhance capacity planning. With the help of the right technology, CN aims to evolve our model to be more flexible and reach farther.

Drive shareholder value creation

CN is committed to long-term value creation through strong financial performance, dividend payments and share repurchases.

23 years
CONSECUTIVE PAYMENTS
OF DIVIDENDS
14%
5-YEAR DILUTED
EPS CAGR
16%
5-YEAR ADJUSTED
DILUTED EPS CAGR

One Team

ONE TEAM
OF MULTI-DIMENSIONAL SEASONED RAILROADERS AND EXTERNAL TALENT

Looking into our game plan, we are assessing key roles. CN’s bench of talent consists of Precision Scheduled railroaders and experts from other industries.

Bring the right talent to win

We have seasoned Scheduled Railroaders, some of whom have been with CN even before the beginning of Scheduled Railroading, and have been part of our transformation. We have proven market makers who continuously look for ways to grow CN faster than the economy, be it organically or through strategic partnerships and acquisitions that complement and extend our reach. As we develop the CN of tomorrow, we are embracing external talent who bring in expertise from other industries, knowledge that we can leverage in the railroad.

Deliver industry-leading profitable growth

DRIVING ORGANIC GROWTH OPPORTUNITIES

• Continuing to invest ahead of our customers’ and partners’ growth
• Leveraging best-in-class natural resources supply chains
• Taking advantage of the North American consumer economy freight growth
• Expanding service offering, including in temperature-controlled supply chains

STRATEGIC ACQUISITIONS AND PARTNERSHIPS

• Feeding more rail volumes onto our expansive three-coast network
• Extending our physical and commercial reach
• Increasing rail intermodal by converting over-the-road freight
• Developing Prince Rupert Port(s) of the East to leverage our underutilized Halifax-Chicago corridor

LEVERAGING THE NETWORK TO DRIVE GROWTH

• Keeping investments ahead of business opportunities in high-density Western Region
• Driving growth opportunities to leverage underutilized network in Eastern and Southern Regions

Deliver industry-leading profitable growth

Driving Organic growth opportunities

1) See pages entitled Non-GAAP Measures for an explanation of the non-GAAP measures.

475%
10-YEAR TOTAL SHAREHOLDER RETURN
(Index: Closing price June 30, 2009 = 100)

CNR (TSX)
CNI (NYSE)
S&P 500
TSX

Source: Bloomberg

2) As at June 28, 2019
Message from the President and CEO

MOVING FORWARD – INTO OUR NEXT CENTURY OF OPPORTUNITY

This 2019 CN Investor Fact Book is an informative reference guide about CN’s markets, operations and financials. The Fact Book goes far beyond statistics to provide an in-depth understanding of our strategic vision for driving long-term profitable growth.

Still improving after 100 years

As we commemorate our 100th anniversary on June 6, 2019, we are proud of the unique role our company has played in North American nation-building, connecting people and markets. We have evolved from a collection of disparate railways into a leading transportation and supply chain company. We have a strong track record of operational and service excellence, driven by innovative end-to-end supply chain solutions that drive growth for CN, for our valued customers, and for our supply chain partners.

Building on our foundation

Scheduled Railroading was pioneered by CN more than 15 years ago and remains the foundation of our operating model to drive safety and service. With Scheduled Railroading, we emphasize the importance of productivity, asset utilization and cost control. We continue to focus our efforts to be nimble when it comes to resource allocation.

CN achieves a high-performance culture by setting clear goals, defining our employees’ responsibilities, creating a trusting environment, and ensuring employees to put safety first. We are also hiring from other industries and working with supply chain experts from here and abroad to gain a diversity of perspectives and quickly redefine the “art of the possible” in the rail industry.

Safety is a core value at CN, and we invest significantly in training, coaching and employee engagement initiatives to strengthen our safety culture. We are also leveraging recent advances in technology to achieve our goal of continuous improvement in our safety performance.

Ramping up network capacity

In 2018, we undertook the largest number of infrastructure projects in CN’s history – including expanding yards, adding new sidings and doubling sections of track – to increase the fluidity of the network to handle growing traffic volumes.

We are setting another record in 2019 with a capital program of $3.9 billion that is focused on adding network capacity to accommodate our pipeline of growth opportunities and deploying technology in our operations to drive down costs and improve productivity. CN aims to stay ahead of opportunities in our high-density Western Region and to leverage our underutilized network in the Eastern and Southern Regions.

Moving forward with technology

Technology has an important role to play in the rail industry’s future, and CN wants to be a pioneer in modernizing rail mindset and processes.

CN is positioning advanced technologies as our next strategic driver of value. We are working as ONE TEAM to drive a business-led, technology-enabled mindset that considers all facets of our operations, from track inspection to capacity planning.

As the deployment of our key technology projects ramp up over the years, our new cutting-edge systems will improve inspection reliability, provide rich data analytics, generate predictive models and drive capacity and safety.

Raising our game

CN has invested $8 billion since our ground-breaking acquisition of the Illinois Central in 1998. This tradition continues with our recent acquisition of The TransX Group of Companies (TransX), one of Canada’s leading intermodal and logistics companies, which will allow us to expand our skills in temperature-controlled supply chains.

We continue to see solid potential for organic growth in key existing markets. In addition, we are keeping a close eye on acquisition opportunities with a strong focus on services that “feed the network”; that is, bring volumes to our core rail network, build logistics partnerships and extend our commercial reach. Our team of talented and experienced railroaders is ready to meet the growing needs of the North American economy. We continue to raise our game to align with new market realities. Let’s move forward – into our next century of opportunity.

JJ Ruest
President and Chief Executive Officer

With our supply chain focus, we are now advancing our strategic agenda by leveraging our strong pool of talent, digitizing operations and expanding the rail business through organic and inorganic growth.

Overview

Markets

Operations

Financials
**BUILDING A SOLID FOUNDATION**

In recent years, we increased our capital investments to record levels to ensure we have the infrastructure and equipment needed to improve the safety and resiliency of the network as well as accommodate our solid pipeline of opportunities in diverse markets.

We are expanding yards and sidings, and doubling sections of track, especially in our busy Edmonton-Winnipeg-Chicago corridor. We are also renewing our locomotive fleet, replacing aging railcars, and hiring and training new conductors to replace attrition and accommodate growth. CN aims to be a pioneer in the deployment of advanced technology to enhance safety, drive down costs and improve productivity. We are developing smart network planning solutions and autonomous detection systems to digitize operations and drive efficiency and productivity.

Our investments are giving us the tools we need as we move into our next century.

**$3.9B**

**RECORD CAPITAL INVESTMENT PLAN FOR 2019**

Focused on adding network capacity to accommodate growth, deploying technology to drive down costs and improve productivity, and renewing our locomotive fleet.

**3,300**

**NEW RAILCARS**

Acquired 1,300 lumber cars, 1,000 boxcars and 1,000 high-capacity hopper cars to replace aging equipment and meet the growing needs of our customers.

**2,100**

**NEW CONDUCTORS**

Hired and trained about 1,600 new conductors in 2018, with an additional 500 on track to be fully qualified in 2019.

**OVERVIEW**

- **INFRASTRUCTURE**
  - In 2018, we undertook 7 yard expansions, 11 siding projects and 66 miles of double track. In 2019, we plan to add 80 miles of double track as well as 2 new sidings.

- **EQUIPMENT**
  - CN ordered 260 high-efficiency locomotives in 2017 for delivery in 2018-2020. We are also acquiring 1,000 new high-capacity grain hopper cars in 2019-2020.

- **PEOPLE**
  - Hiring and training about 2,100 new conductors in 2018-2019.
Deploying Advanced Technology

TRANSFORMING SCHEDULED RAILROADING

Safe operations and serving our customers will always be at the heart of CN. As we strive to develop and implement better ways of creating value for our customers, new technology is advancing innovations in safety, reliability and predictability.

Modernization mindset: The evolution of CN

The advent of digitalization in rail requires a new vision that involves a transformation of roles, people, processes, and technology. Having the right talent focused on the right initiatives at the right time will enable CN to bring this modernization mindset to life.

CN is investing in technology and taking concrete actions to improve our information and operational technology structure and processes, while at the same time remaining focused on the safe and efficient management of our core initiatives.

We are modernizing all aspects of our business to meet business requirements today and in the future. In order to do so, we are taking a modular approach and prioritizing our opportunities while implementing deliverables that are more beneficial to customers, such as tracking capabilities.

CN’s strong partnerships

New technology ecosystems have changed the technology landscape. Roles or activities traditionally embedded in IT are now embedded in the business with both entities moving as one unit. This openness also extends to our partnerships with customers and communities, external solution providers and start-ups with whom we interact.

With the increasing value of technology services in corporate strategy, business metrics must be immediate, accurate and inexorably linked to the end users who are consuming the technology. We are tackling this challenge by collaborating in new and dynamic ways.

As collaborative partners who work together, CN’s Information and Technology team helps line-of-business leaders and customers tap into the value of technology by finding the right metrics to enable more accurate preventative maintenance supporting our safety agenda.

Digitization: Our competitive edge

Every organization must adapt in order to remain ahead of its competitors. Data is the new currency, proving to be the most important strategic asset. New operational technology platforms and data analysis software harness real time data, empowering business users to make better-informed decisions in a timely manner.

The future is now. As we evolve from a traditional railway to the digital connected railway of the future, next generation technology algorithms designed to provide real-time information to our crews and customers are laying the foundations of the digital connected railway that will usher us into our next century of operations.

The ubiquity of technologies is accelerating fast-paced change within our industry by transforming supply chains and providing our business with the opportunity to operate more efficiently and serve our customers in new ways. There is more transparency and access to data than ever before.

ROUG MACDONALD

Senior Vice-President, Information and Technology

TECHNOLOGY AS OUR NEXT STRATEGIC DRIVER OF VALUE

Because we believe technology plays a critical role in our future, CN is investing in exciting, repeatable and scaleable innovations for safety, efficiency and higher value creation for our customers.

Positive Train Control

Positive Train Control (PTC) is technology mandated by the U.S. government to monitor and control train movements and automatically stop a train before an incident occurs. The system is designed to improve safety by significantly reducing the impact of human error on train operations. CN is on track to complete full PTC implementation by December 31, 2020.

Automated Inspection Portals

CN’s Automated Inspection Portals (AIP) aim to modernize the railcar inspection process by coupling high-resolution imaging hardware with powerful machine learning software. With AIP, inspections will be more frequent with improved quality, especially on difficult parts of the railcar, leading to a safer and more reliable railway.

CN’s Autonomous Track Inspection Program (ATIP) is comprised of specially equipped railcars in regular train service with the latest sensor and AI technology to fully automate track inspections. ATIP allows for more frequent and higher quality inspections to enable more accurate preventative maintenance supporting our safety agenda.

Handheld Technology in Operations

CN is developing a new mobile platform with applications for our employees in operations to enable for process standardization, modernization of working tools, and improving timelines and accuracy of information.

• Mobile Reporting Services – provide train crews and field decision-makers with near real-time work plans and instructions for improved timeliness, accuracy and reliability.

• Car Repair Billing – enables near real-time reporting of carmen activity and provides work progress visibility to supervisors for improved information capture and sharing.

• Electronic Operating Manual – provides digital access to all operational and safety documentation for easier navigation and access to rules.

Smart Network (Digital Twin)

Smart Network creates a digital replica of our network and is anchored on simulation and holistic view of network operations. With the ability to simulate train movements on the network, Smart Network will allow for CN to gain insight on capacity, costs and operational fluidity.
Delivering Responsibly

WORKING TOGETHER FOR A SUSTAINABLE FUTURE

Delivering responsibly is at the heart of how CN is building for a sustainable future. It means moving customer goods safely, being environmentally responsible, attracting and developing the best railroaders, helping build stronger communities, and adhering to the highest governance standards.

Taking action to protect the environment

As rail is one of the most environmentally friendly ways to move goods, we recognize our responsibility to provide a more sustainable transportation service to our customers while minimizing the impacts of our operations.

Driving emissions, energy and fuel efficiency

By providing our customers with a sustainable transportation solution, we not only contribute by moving the economy, but also by driving its efficiency. Over the past 25 years, we have improved our carbon efficiency by 40%. With almost 90% of our direct GHG emissions generated from rail operations, our focus is to continuously improve our locomotive fuel efficiency and reduce our carbon emissions.

Compared to other transportation modes, rail is the most fuel efficient method of moving freight over land: on average, trains are approximately four times more fuel efficient than trucks. To leverage these benefits, we offer our customers intermodal freight shipping, which combines the resources of different transportation modes, such as trucking and rail—allowing each mode to be used for the portion of the trip to which it is best suited.

As we continue to invest for the future, our connections with our customers, supply chain partners and governments are enabling us to deliver sustainable and profitable business that drives economic prosperity in a low carbon environment.

2018 SUSTAINABILITY AWARDS AND RECOGNITION HIGHLIGHTS

Member of the North American Index since 2009, and the World Index since 2012.

Climate Change Action Leader since 2009 and listed on the exclusive Climate A List for the last three years.

Recognized as one of Canada’s Best Diversity Employers for a third consecutive year.

Ranked first in the industrial group and third overall among Canadian publicly traded companies for the quality of our governance practices.

Ranked as one of the Best 50 Corporate Citizens in Canada for the 10th year in a row.

Decoupling growth from carbon emissions

Operating efficiently has been the hallmark of CN’s success. We are a leader in the North American rail industry, consuming almost 15% less fuel per gross ton mile than the industry average.
Delivering Responsibly

10,400
EMPLOYEES AND CUSTOMERS TRAINED IN SAFETY IN 2018
Providing hands on and classroom training for experienced railroaders, new hires and customers at CN’s two training centres.

6,500
COMMUNITY EMERGENCY RESPONSE PERSONNEL TRAINED
On dangerous goods traffic and emergency response planning through CN-supported TransCAER® events in 2018.

194,823
MILES OF TRACK TESTED IN 2018
By rail flaw detection systems designed to catch certain internal rail defects that could potentially lead to broken rails.

Reinforcing safety as a deeply held core value
Nothing is more important to CN than running a safe railroad. We strive to safeguard our employees, assets, customers’ goods, neighbouring communities and the environment—always. It guides our actions at all times on our journey to become the safest railroad in North America.

Strengthening our safety culture
We remain committed to investing significantly in training, coaching and employee engagement initiatives to strengthen our safety culture. CN has a wide variety of initiatives to maintain a safe workplace and ensure employees have the necessary tools and training to work safely.

Our two CN campuses trained over 10,400 experienced railroaders, new hires and customers over the course of 2018. We also continued our successful “Looking Out for Each Other” program, which urges our team members to work together to be vigilant about safety and to speak up if they spot an unsafe situation.

Investing in infrastructure and safety technology
We are leveraging recent advances in technology for incremental improvements in safety. Technology has an important role to play in the rail industry’s future, and CN wants to be a pioneer in making that happen.

In 2018, we built four Automated Inspection Portals (AIPs) in Winnipeg and we plan to install three more across our network in 2019. Our AIPs feature ultra-high-definition panoramic cameras and infrared lighting that capture 360° view of a train as it travels through the portal. These real-time inspection cars have the necessary tools and training to work safely.

Our two geometry equipped inspection cars to test approximately 66,000 miles of track during the year, the equivalent of covering our entire network more than three times, helped us gather important data and improve preventative safety enhancements.

Engaging with communities on safety
Rail safety is a shared responsibility. The cities, towns and Aboriginal communities we serve are powerful allies in promoting rail safety. During our annual Rail Safety Week campaign, which aims to educate communities about rail crossing safety, CN police officers and other employees conducted close to 200 activities at schools, community centres, railway stations and level crossings across Canada and the United States.

We continue to work closely with communities on safety through our Structured Community Engagement Program. Since this outreach effort began in 2013, we have met face-to-face with almost 2,000 municipal officials and their emergency responders all along our rail network to review our comprehensive safety programs, share information on dangerous goods traffic, and discuss emergency response planning and training.

Last year, we also brought critical training on dangerous goods handling to nearly 4,000 community emergency personnel through CN-supported TransCAER® (Transportation Community Awareness and Emergency Response) events.

Our goals are simple: nobody gets hurt, and there are no accidents that impact our communities, our customers or the environment.
Delivering Responsibly

25,720
CN RAILROADERS AT DECEMBER 31, 2018
Active employees occupying permanent positions.

+35%
INCREASE IN NEW HIRES IN 2018
To support strong business growth.

36%
OF ALL NEW EMPLOYEES HIRED IN 2018 REPRESENTED BY DIVERSITY GROUPS
Reflecting our dedication to diversity in the workplace.

Our people – the foundation of our success
People are the foundation on which all our guiding principles are built. Our goal is to provide a safe, supportive, and diverse work environment where our employees can grow to their full potential and be recognized for their contribution to CN’s success.

Attracting and developing top talent
As we prepare for the next generation of railroaders, our focus is to attract the right people, onboard them successfully, develop the best railroaders with the right skills and engage our employees. Planning for the development needs of both new and existing employees is on-going priorities for our organization. CN offers training programs for various levels and is committed to keeping these programs current and relevant. Each employee is given equal opportunity to develop their competencies for advancement.

Fostering diversity and inclusion
In an increasingly complex global marketplace, we recognize the importance of diversity at all levels of our Company. Diversity enables us to better understand and respond to the needs of our stakeholders, access a larger talent pool, and increase the effectiveness of our decision-making through a wider range of perspectives, experiences, and sensibilities.

To support our goal to hire diverse and qualified candidates, CN’s Talent Acquisition Team continues to monitor diversity within their candidate pipelines and collaborates with Recruitment Partners to increase visibility and promote CN opportunities. Working with various indigenous communities and institutions also helps us to promote CN as an equal opportunity employer. In 2018, 44% of Canadian applicants self-identified as being diverse.

Committed to the highest standards in corporate governance
At CN, sound corporate citizenship touches nearly every aspect of what we do. Central to our approach is our strong belief that good corporate citizenship is simply good business.

Industry-leading governance practices
CN has always recognized the importance of good governance. As a Canadian reporting issuer with securities listed on the Toronto Stock Exchange (TSX) and the New York Stock Exchange (NYSE), we ensure our corporate governance practices comply with the highest standards and rules adopted by the Canadian Securities regulator, the U.S. Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002 and related rules of the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission.

Giving back
For CN, giving back is a way of doing business that embodies our deep commitment to building stronger communities. Our corporate contributions of $15 million in 2018 have made a significant difference to hundreds of non-profit organizations, and to the people who count on their support. We empower our employees, retirees and their families to donate their time to causes that matter most to them by providing more than $1 million each year in grants to charitable organizations.

Partnersing with Aboriginal communities
In 2018, we became the first transportation company to receive the Progressive Aboriginal Relations Bronze Level certification from the Canadian Council for Aboriginal Business for our commitment to working with Aboriginal communities and businesses as well as being one of the first 18 companies to join the ECAB Aboriginal Procurement Champion group.

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Exceeding our commitments to the Catalyst Accord and the Canadian chapter of the 30% Club.

WOMEN ON THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS
Exceeding our commitments to the Catalyst Accord and the Canadian chapter of the 30% Club.

CN 2019 INVESTOR FACT BOOK
Financial and Operating Measures

Financial measures

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<tr>
<th>2014</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2016</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total revenues ($ millions)</td>
<td>12,134</td>
<td>12,611</td>
<td>12,037</td>
<td>12,470</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rail freight revenues ($ millions)</td>
<td>11,455</td>
<td>11,905</td>
<td>11,326</td>
<td>12,293</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Operating income ($ millions)</td>
<td>6,498</td>
<td>5,155</td>
<td>5,032</td>
<td>5,243</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Net income ($ millions)</td>
<td>3,167</td>
<td>3,538</td>
<td>3,640</td>
<td>5,484</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adjusted net income ($ millions)</td>
<td>3,095</td>
<td>3,580</td>
<td>3,581</td>
<td>3,778</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Diluted earnings per share ($)</td>
<td>3.85</td>
<td>4.39</td>
<td>4.67</td>
<td>7.24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adjusted diluted earnings per share ($)</td>
<td>3.76</td>
<td>4.44</td>
<td>4.59</td>
<td>4.99</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Free cash flow ($ millions)</td>
<td>2,220</td>
<td>2,373</td>
<td>2,520</td>
<td>2,778</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gross property additions ($ millions)</td>
<td>2,297</td>
<td>2,706</td>
<td>2,752</td>
<td>2,703</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share repurchases ($ millions)</td>
<td>1,505</td>
<td>1,750</td>
<td>2,000</td>
<td>2,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dividends per share ($)</td>
<td>1.00</td>
<td>1.25</td>
<td>1.50</td>
<td>1.60</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

FINANCIAL POSITION

| Total assets ($ millions) | 31,687 | 36,402 | 37,057 | 37,629 | 41,214 |
| Total liabilities ($ millions) | 18,217 | 21,452 | 22,216 | 20,973 | 23,573 |
| Shareholders’ equity ($ millions) | 13,470 | 14,950 | 14,841 | 16,656 | 17,641 |

FINANCIAL RATIOS

| Operating ratio (%) | 62.9 | 59.1 | 58.2 | 59.8 | 61.5 |
| Adjusted debt-to-adjusted EBITDA multiple (times) | 1.63 | 1.77 | 1.85 | 1.75 | 1.34 |
| Return on invested capital (ROIC) (%) | 16.6 | 16.8 | 16.0 | 22.4 | 16.7 |
| Adjusted ROIC (%) | 16.2 | 17.0 | 15.8 | 15.9 | 15.7 |

2018 VS. 2014 CAGR

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>+4%</th>
<th>+5%</th>
<th>+11%</th>
<th>-130bps*</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>TOTAL REVENUES ($ millions)</td>
<td>12,134</td>
<td>12,611</td>
<td>12,037</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OPERATING INCOME ($ millions)</td>
<td>11,455</td>
<td>11,905</td>
<td>11,326</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DILUTED EARNINGS PER SHARE ($)</td>
<td>3.85</td>
<td>4.39</td>
<td>4.67</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OPERATING RATIO (%)</td>
<td>62.9</td>
<td>59.1</td>
<td>58.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1) See section entitled Non-GAAP Measures for an explanation of these non-GAAP measures.

Operating measures

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>2014</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2016</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>STATISTICAL OPERATING DATA</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gross ton miles (GTMs) (billions)</td>
<td>448.8</td>
<td>441.2</td>
<td>423.4</td>
<td>469.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Revenue ton miles (RTMs) (millions)</td>
<td>232,138</td>
<td>224,710</td>
<td>214,327</td>
<td>237,098</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carloads (thousands)</td>
<td>5,625</td>
<td>5,485</td>
<td>5,205</td>
<td>5,737</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Route miles (includes Canada and the U.S.)</td>
<td>20.3</td>
<td>19.600</td>
<td>19.600</td>
<td>19.500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Employees (end of period)</td>
<td>25,288</td>
<td>23,066</td>
<td>22,249</td>
<td>23,945</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Employees (average for the period)</td>
<td>24,525</td>
<td>24,406</td>
<td>23,322</td>
<td>23,074</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

KEY OPERATING MEASURES

| Rail freight revenue per RTM (cents) | 4.93 | 5.30 | 5.28 | 5.18 | 5.45 |
| Rail freight revenue per carload ($) | 2,096 | 2,170 | 2,176 | 2,143 | 2,267 |
| GTMs per average number of employees (thousands) | 18,298 | 18,114 | 18,069 | 20,335 | 19,290 |
| Operating expenses per GTM (cents) | 1.70 | 1.69 | 1.65 | 1.66 | 1.80 |
| Labor and fringe benefits expense per GTM (cents) | 0.54 | 0.57 | 0.57 | 0.54 | 0.58 |
| Diesel fuel consumed (US gallons in millions) | 440.5 | 425.0 | 398.9 | 441.4 | 462.7 |
| Average fuel price ($/gallon) | 3.72 | 2.68 | 2.34 | 2.74 | 3.32 |
| GTMs per US gallon of fuel consumed | 1,019 | 1,040 | 1,061 | 1,063 | 1,060 |

OPERATING METRICS

| Car velocity (car miles per day) | 199 | 224 | 236 | 211 | 188 |
| Yard productivity (cars per yard switching hour) | 44 | 48 | 51 | 51 | 49 |
| Locomotive utilization (trailing GTMs per total horsepower) | 212 | 210 | 220 | 225 | 220 |
| Train productivity (GTMs per train mile) | 8,625 | 8,739 | 9,314 | 9,424 | 9,163 |
| Through dwell (hours) | 8.3 | 7.3 | 6.9 | 7.7 | 8.3 |
| Through network train speed (miles per hour) | 20.3 | 21.5 | 22.5 | 20.3 | 18.0 |

CN ROLLING STOCK

| Diesel locomotives (end of period) | 68,432 | 63,915 | 63,442 | 65,019 | 66,978 |
| Freight cars (end of period) | 9,314 | 9,424 | 9,163 | 9,424 | 9,163 |

2) Statistical operating data, key operating measures and rolling stock information are unaudited and based on estimated data available at such time and are subject to change as more complete information becomes available. Definitions of these indicators are provided on our website, www.cn.ca/glossary

2018 VS. 2014 CAGR

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>+2%</th>
<th>+2%</th>
<th>+3%</th>
<th>-1%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>GROSS TON MILES (GTMs) (billions)</td>
<td>448.8</td>
<td>441.2</td>
<td>423.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TRAIN PRODUCTIVITY (GTMs per train mile)</td>
<td>440.5</td>
<td>425.0</td>
<td>398.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>YARD PRODUCTIVITY (cars per yard switching hour)</td>
<td>44</td>
<td>48</td>
<td>51</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CAR VELOCITY (car miles per day)</td>
<td>224</td>
<td>236</td>
<td>231</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Market Overview

REACHING FARTHER WITH OUR CUSTOMERS

CN aims to deliver valuable transportation services for our customers and to work with all our supply chain partners as ONE TEAM with ONE GOAL. Our freight revenues are derived from seven commodity groups representing a balanced and diversified portfolio of goods, enabling CN to better weather economic fluctuations and enhance our potential for growth opportunities.

Our business model is anchored on the continuous pursuit of operational and service excellence. We focus on continuous improvement and a supply chain mindset that allows us to collaborate with our customers. We value the full integration from true origin to ultimate destination of a number of our business units, including Coal, Grain, Iron Ore and Auto Parts, into every step of their respective supply chains.

Considering changing economic conditions and shifting market cycles, CN nurtures the close relationships of our business units with our customers to better anticipate future demands and help to win in new end markets.

Business unit revenue mix

2018 REVENUES BY COMMODITY (% of total revenues)

- 24% AUTOMOTIVE
- 19% PETROLEUM AND CHEMICALS
- 16% GRAIN AND FERTILIZERS
- 13% FOREST PRODUCTS
- 12% METALS AND MINERALS
- 5% OTHER REVENUES
- 5% COAL
- 6% INTERMODAL

$250B WORTH OF TRADE EACH YEAR
300M tons ANNUAL CARGO CARRIED
9 ports SERVED ACROSS NORTH AMERICA
65% OF TRAFFIC ORIGINATING AND TERMINATING ON CN’S NETWORK

For more details on our markets, please visit www.cn.ca/your-industry

CN 2019 INVESTOR FACT BOOK
TOGETHER INTO OUR NEXT CENTURY
Market Overview

Rail Centric Supply Chain

GROWING WITH OUR CUSTOMERS

Our job is to manage and expand the bulk and carload businesses for our grain, fertilizer, sulfur, coal, petroleum, chemicals, forest products, metals and minerals customers. CN is focused on moving products right through to their end customer.

To provide optimal service, CN works closely with stakeholders to understand every detail of a shipment, from origin to ultimate destination, adapting last-mile services to focus on the entire movement of goods through our complete supply chain.

Integrating the supply chain

We are increasingly integrating all supply chain players to improve how products get to market. CN is adding value to our supply chain model by leveraging our expertise to advise and assist our customers. We work closely with customers to better understand their business, right-sizing capacity to meet needs and identifying opportunities to bring suppliers and end users together.

CN promotes open communication with all our stakeholders. We coordinate with our customers to drive down costs, improve visibility of the entire move with common metrics, and seamlessly integrate our services into their operations. All parties continually share information to understand and optimize supply chain performance, including scheduling railcar and container supply, planning vessel loading, as well as managing the network to avoid pinch points. For example, some customers cut hours off cycle times by topping up the air pressure in railcars before CN crews arrive. By improving switching efficiency and dwell time at our customers’ plants, our customers can load more cars per day and CN adds low-cost capacity to the network.

Helping our customers operate safely

We have adopted a hands-on approach by sharing practical knowledge at the ground level with our customers, helping them manage their rail operations more efficiently. Furthermore, our safety experts work directly with our customers to train their personnel in safe railroading practices. In fact, we audit the safety of their operations on site with the goal of eliminating derailment and injury hazards. CN’s annual Safe Handling Awards recognize our customers for achievements in meeting the challenges of maintaining safe operations.

Focus on what matters

At CN, we expand our customers’ reach and capacity with our 23 intermodal terminals, 18 autoports and 1,100 truck owner-operators. To achieve our goals, we take a varied approach that includes:

Quality service

We earn our customers’ business by meeting or exceeding expectations. Building on successful supply chain collaborations, we are developing new solutions for more complex challenges in service-sensitive markets. Industries that work with smaller lot sizes and just-in-time inventory management, like automotive and consumer goods, require an especially high level of customer service.

Innovation

CN aims to continuously improve our customer service by leveraging the latest technologies. We strive to enhance the value we provide by developing robust customer relationships and creating products and services that are difficult to replicate. This mindset distinguishes us from our competitors and building on our foundational Scheduled Railroading model, we aim to accelerate the pace of innovation to secure our position for the long haul.

Investing in the business

CN is investing to expand our intermodal and automotive terminals as well as improve the velocity and fluidity of our network to handle growing volumes. To expand our fleet, in 2019, we are acquiring: 140 high-tech locomotives, 1,400 intermodal containers and 100 CargoCool™ smart containers. With over $228 of capital investments in the last 10 years, we continue to invest back into the business to deliver on our organic growth plans.

Acquisition opportunities

We look for ways to grow inorganically, which includes our recent acquisition of TransX, one of Canada’s largest transportation companies, and our agreement to acquire the intermodal division of H&R Transport Limited, subject to customary closing conditions. These acquisitions allow us to expand our intermodal and temperature-controlled supply chains.

We are keeping a close eye on additional acquisition opportunities with a strong focus on acquirable services to bring volumes to our rail franchise and that can be easily integrated into our operations.
Market Overview

Top Trends Influencing Our Business

Navigating shifts in global trade

We constantly assess the potential impacts of North American trade conditions, including trade barriers on certain commodities, not only within Canada and the U.S. but also globally. We weigh the risk of the ever-evolving trade agreements that may interfere with the free circulation of goods across North America in order to mitigate any adverse impacts to our business. This constant assessment also helps CN take advantage of positive shifts and prepare a timely call to action.

Unlocking markets

CN’s growth strategy is tied to competition in the market, expected economic growth and global trade. We determine where there is a submarket to discover and how to grow our business, not only within Canada and the U.S., but also globally. We consider whether supply disruptions, as rising fuel prices can have a significant adverse effect on our operating costs. To mitigate the effects of the volatility in fuel price, we manage fuel price risk through our fuel surcharge program in order to continue to provide a compelling service offering to our customers.

Technological innovation

The importance of adapting and implementing new technology is ever more present today. At CN, we want to evolve from a traditional railway to a digitized railway of tomorrow. We invest in new technology to modernize our operations and increase efficiency, reliability and predictability of our services, as well as strengthening our safety culture.

Volatility in fuel pricing

We monitor fluctuations in fuel pricing, which can be affected by geopolitical events, changes in the economy or supply disruptions, as rising fuel prices can have a significant adverse effect on our operating costs. To mitigate the effects of the volatility in fuel price, we manage fuel price risk through our fuel surcharge program in order to continue to provide a compelling service offering to our customers.
Petroleum and Chemicals

ROBERT (BUCK) ROGERS
Vice-President, Petroleum and Chemicals

RELIABLE AND INTEGRAL PART OF MOVING ENERGY

The building blocks of the petrochemical industry are comprised of natural gas and oil. Being the only railroad that serves all three major petrochemical hubs in North America – U.S. Gulf Coast, the Alberta Heartland and Southwestern Ontario, CN provides a unique and comprehensive reach for its petroleum and chemicals customers.

CN advantage: Our three petrochemical hub access

As North America experiences a petrochemical boom due to the availability of low cost feedstock, there is an increase pressure on its supply chain. Growing dependence on supply chains that support global emerging markets has increased the strain on North American petrochemical capacity. CN’s unique access to unencumbered and untapped capacity through the east, west and the U.S. Gulf Coast ports we serve allows us to help our customers stay competitive in their markets.

Working with our customers

CN goes beyond offering transportation from origin and destination. We also actively participate in helping customers cut costs, improve their operations to help them meet the demands of their end markets. Our holistic view allows us to share best practices, minimize footprint and ensure more efficient operations at our customer sites.

Investing where it matters

CN’s capital expense plan for infrastructure to support the growth in the business remains comprehensive. With safety as a core value, we continuously review areas in which we can improve especially if best practices can be shared with our customers and partners. Significant investments are being deployed in the Greater Edmonton Area to support growth in propane, diesel and other various petroleum and chemical products.

Business unit overview and market drivers

2018 COMMODITY BREAKDOWN (% of revenues)

- 39% Chemicals and Plastics
- 38% Refined Petroleum Products
- 21% Crude and Condensate
- 4% Sulfur

$2,660M 2018 REVENUES

2018 vs. 2014 CAGR

+3.1% -0.1% -1.2% -0.9%

COMMODITIES

PETROLEUM PRODUCTS
- Propane, butane, crude oil, gasoline, diesel, fuel oil, lubricants, asphalt, condensate

CHEMICALS AND PLASTICS
- Polyethylene, caustic soda, sulfuric acid, pulp mill chemicals

SULFUR
- Molten and dry sulfur

MARKET DRIVERS

- North American industrial production
- North American crude oil and gas production
- Chemicals and plastics feedstock prices
- Investment by supply chain partners

Metrics

REVENUES ($ millions)

CARLOADS (thousands)

RTMs (millions)

AVERAGE LENGTH OF HAUL (miles)

2018 vs. 2014 CAGR

+3.1% -0.1% -1.2% -0.9%

A Century of Stories

CN freight cars on a siding adjacent to an Imperial Oil facility in Sarnia, ON, in 1952. Imperial Oil is even older than CN, dating all the way back to 1880.

For more information please visit www.cn.ca/petroleum-chemicals
Petroleum and Chemicals

Supply Chain at a Glance

CN'S REACH BENEFITS OUR CUSTOMERS

CN is well-positioned to take advantage of the supply of the petrochemical industry, which is comprised of a wide range of commodities including chemicals and plastics, crude oil, natural gas, and sulfur. We are a true supply chain enabler, connecting petroleum and chemicals producers with their suppliers and markets.

Key advantages

1. CN provides producers with single line access to refineries in Eastern Canada, the U.S. Midwest and the Gulf Coast, as well as export terminals in Louisiana.
2. CN’s access to three coasts and port facilities enables international supply chains through our available port capacity.
3. CN offers an advantage of decoupling 24/7 plant production from traditional railway “once a day” service (3, 5 or 7 days per week).

85%

Of Canadian petrochemical industry directly serviced by CN with our vast network allowing us to tailor services to our customers’ needs.

20 CargoFlo®

Bulk distribution facilities strategically located on our network for liquids transfer and break-bulk needs.

CN’S PETROLEUM AND CHEMICALS SUPPLY CHAIN

- Propane distribution and storage
- Propane export facility
- Potential new propane facility
- Petrochemical facility
- Petrochemical hub
- Shale play

CN’S PROPAINE OPPORTUNITY IN THE CANADIAN WEST COAST

In 2017, AltaGas announced its investment in the Ridley Island Propane Export Terminal (RIPET), the first propane export terminal in Western Canada. RIPET is located on Ridley Island, near the Port of Prince Rupert, which is exclusively served by CN. The objective of the project is to provide Canadian propane producers new market access to Asia.

Propane from Alberta and British Columbia will be transported through CN’s network to RIPET, which has been designed to ship up to 1.2M tonnes of propane per year. RIPET has been receiving propane since mid-April 2019 and is fully operational in May 2019.
Markets

Petroleum and Chemicals

Petroleum in Review

AN IMPORTANT LINK IN THE PETROLEUM SUPPLY CHAIN

Developing new end markets for propane

Propane is commonly used as a fuel for vehicles, cooking, and home heating and is also an important feedstock for propylene, a synthetic plastic used in a wide variety of industrial and consumer applications. About half of Western Canadian propane is used within the region and one-third is shipped to Eastern Canada, with the balance transported to the U.S. Midwest. This proportion is expected to change with the recent opening of the new Ridley Island Propane Export Terminal.

CN’s capital investments in key natural gas liquids corridors coupled with customer investment in their terminals in and around the Edmonton area allow CN to provide a balanced flow of loads and empties direct for our customers. Pembina Pipeline Corporation (Pembina) has commissioned a third fractionator at its Redwater, AB site north of Edmonton, bringing total capacity to 210,000 barrels per day, making Redwater the largest fractionation facility in Canada. Pembina ships its propane to an array of end markets all over North America and continues to develop terminal and rail infrastructure to support growth from the Redwater complex.

Prince Rupert opportunity

AltaGas has built the first propane export terminal on Canada’s West Coast with first shipments starting in May 2019. The terminal is located on Ridley Island in the Port of Prince Rupert. On CN’s rail network, up to 1.2 million tonnes of propane per year, or 60 cars a day, can be transported from Western Canadian producers. Furthermore, Pembina has announced plans to construct a 25,000 barrel per day of liquified petroleum gas (LPG) export facility on Watson Island with planned shipments starting mid-2020.

Crude-by-rail through confirmed capacity contracts

CN works with all shippers to build incremental capacity for crude-by-rail through long term contracts. Through our large system of rail terminals, we provide access to Western Canadian undiluted heavy crude oil and dilbit. CN’s network directly serves the Peace River, Athabasca and Cold Lake production areas, enabling us to provide producers with single rail line access to refineries in Eastern Canada, the U.S. Midwest and Gulf Coast as well as export terminals in Louisiana.

In addition, with CN’s interconnections with other Class I railroads, CN customers can access the Pacific Northwest, Texas and the Eastern seaboard, where current pipeline infrastructure is limited. CN offers a safe and complementary service to pipelines, providing customers with greater market reach and scalability.

CanaPux™: Innovating for the future petroleum supply chain

The majority of heavy crude oil in North America moves with the addition of diluents or condensates, necessary for pipeline transport. With CanaPux, CN is advocating and working toward diluent-free rail supply chains that allow for transport using gondola cars instead of tank cars. CanaPux pellets are environmentally friendly as they float in water, do not leak, are non-explosive, and can be piled instead of being stored in large tanks.

Moving heavy crude oil without diluent can improve crude-by-rail economics by 30%. CanaPux can open up new markets for crude-by-rail with a further 15% improvement over diluent-free rail economics for shippers. This technology does not replace the need for pipelines, but can provide new opportunity for producers, refiners and other off-takers that use extra-heavy crude oil.

CN is currently working with several industry partners to establish commercial pilot facilities, anticipated to be in service by mid-2021. We have received positive reaction to the concept, both for enabling market access for crude resources and for creating new ways of transporting this important product in an environmentally friendly manner.

Outlook

CN is positioned to capitalize on Western Canada’s energy growth, from propane export facilities in Prince Rupert to increased drilling and fractionation in liquid-rich areas in Alberta and British Columbia. Growth is expected through the new LNG Canada initiative for rail shipments of condensate from Kitimat, BC.

CN is working with Western Canadian crude producers to remove costs from the transportation supply chain through the development of diluent recovery units to allow to move more bitumen in a railcar, increase rail capacity for shippers and transport a safe, non-hazardous product.

CanaPux™ – A safe and innovative process for transporting bitumen

1.2M

TONNES OF PROPANE PER YEAR CAN BE TRANSPORTED FROM WESTERN CANADIAN PRODUCERS THROUGH CN’S NETWORK

1. After CanaPux pellets are processed, conveyors take them from the processing facility to be loaded into open-top gondola cars and are transported by rail to a port terminal where they are transferred to ocean freighters.

2. With extracted bitumen, CanaPux pellets are formed by blending and coating bitumen with polymer. CanaPux pellet processing facilities operate in close proximity to extraction sites and existing rail infrastructures.

3. To learn more information including the full CanaPux™ process and innovative supply chain solution, please visit www.cninnovation.ca
GETTING OUR CUSTOMERS’ PRODUCTS TO MARKET

Rise of demand for cheap feedstock
With low natural gas prices, there is an increased demand from the automotive, construction and packaging sectors. There are more investments being made to chemicals and plastic plants to improve operations and overall productivity. We work closely with our partners, from the producers in Alberta to the Louisiana petrochemical corridor, in order to establish required capacity.

Our strategically located CargoFlo® facilities enable us to provide better optionality to our customers, offering a one-stop-shop transportation service to producers to their end markets. We are able to combine the economic and environmental benefits of long-haul transportation with the flexibility of short-haul truck delivery.

Petrochemical opportunities
New petrochemical plants and major expansions are expected to be completed in the Alberta Industrial Heartland, the U.S. Gulf and Ontario, signalling solid demand in the next few years. RIPET, which opened in May 2019, will provide access to more attractively priced markets in Asia for the propane derived from the natural gas industry based in British Columbia and Alberta.

The boom occurring in the U.S. Gulf also poses supply chain challenges tied to using traditional U.S. containers for export through the Gulf Coast ports. CN is developing alternative solutions using CN-served ports to assist customers to get their products to market promptly and reliably.

Outlook
Growth is expected to be in line with industrial production in Canada and the U.S. Nevertheless, the plastics market is benefiting from resurgence of energy in North America and the continued low price of natural gas. Western Canada still presents significant cost leadership advantage given its low cost and abundant supply of all petrochemical feedstock.

There is continued significant amount of production along the U.S. Gulf Coast, with the incremental production expected to flow towards Asian markets. With several new plants being built and other expansion projects announced in North America, CN expects a modest amount of growth.

Sulfur in Review

GROWTH IN SULFUR PRODUCTION

The use of phosphate fertilizers is the main driver of sulfur consumption. A significant portion of Canadian sulfur for export in both molten (liquid) and prilled (dry) form is handled by CN. The sulfur transported by CN is produced by the extraction of sour gas as well as the upgrading and refining process of crude oil. Sulfur from sour gas is prilled and shipped to the West Coast to be exported to the overseas market.

CN’s sulfur franchise has the optionality for the sulfur from crude to either be shipped in molten form to traditional North American markets concentrated in Florida and North Carolina or to be trucked to gas plants with prilling capacity to then be shipped overseas.

The dual option for sulfur producers allows them to capitalize on the best netbacks between the domestic and overseas markets.

Outlook
Though production capacity is increasing, there is reduced local consumption of sulfur in Alberta, which creates the opportunity for sulfur to be prilled and railed to offshore markets. With CN serving the sulfur prillers located closest to the oil upgraders and refineries, along with the newest priller in Canada, we expect potential growth in volumes.
Metals and Minerals

SUPPLY CHAIN COLLABORATION DRIVES GROWTH

As cyclical commodities, demand for metals and minerals follows drivers like manufacturing, construction and energy sector activity. CN works closely with our customers to understand and anticipate their market cycles. Then, we plan our capacity and service to align with the future needs of our customers.

Leveraging the strength of our network

With our rail access deep into the base metals, iron ore, frac sand, and lithium mining regions, CN leverages the strength of our rail network to reach the most important aluminum and steel production areas in North America. This strong origin franchise, coupled with our access to end markets for these commodities, makes CN a leader in the transportation of metals and minerals.

Creating value for our customers

To help our customers grow their business, CN seeks to provide quality and cost-effective services that create value for our customers. We hold multiple customer touchpoints encouraging the free flow of information in order to better understand our customers’ markets and their key drivers.

Flexible shipping solutions

We work with our customers to systematically develop growth strategies. We also review train and railroad requirements to right-size capacity with current and future demand. In order to proactively adjust our service according to our goal is to monitor market conditions, and anticipate changes.

Being a key player in the metals and minerals supply chain, we can identify opportunities to put suppliers and consumers together. Through our close relationship with oil and gas producers at North America’s major shale basins, we worked out the logistics to connect them with frac sand producers in Wisconsin. CN established a dedicated team to coordinate our frac sand shipments from origin to destination.

Flexible shipping solutions

CN leverages our reach and know-how to get metals and minerals traffic quickly and safely to destination. We own and operate close to 67,000 railcars of all types to support our customers’ current and future demand. CN’s fleet planning process is designed to be flexible by constantly reviewing and adjusting our fleet based on expected demand, with a focus on supporting growth.

We provide customers located on and off our network with opportunities to take advantage of the low costs and environmental benefits of shipping by rail as part of our Sell One CN integrated service. Customers can use our intermodal service, combined with our metals distribution centers, to get their products to a wide range of destinations. Our containers can handle extremely heavy goods like steel, thanks to our sliding floor mobile transport trays that can load up to 50,000 lbs in less than a minute.

For more information please visit www.cn.ca/metals-minerals
CN serves more than any other railroad in North America

Supply Chain at a Glance

WORKING CLOSELY WITH CUSTOMERS

CN is committed to creating value for customers through collaboration and innovation. From steel to aluminum and iron ore to frac sand, CN has the network reach, equipment, transload facilities, port access and supply chain solutions to get our customers’ products to market quickly and safely.

Key advantages

1. CN owns and operates a fully integrated supply chain that transports iron ore directly from mines to mills entirely with CN ships and trains.
2. Our rail access is deep into base metals, iron ore and frac sand mining regions as well as to core aluminum and steel production areas.
3. With our strong origin franchise and our access to end markets, CN is the top mover of aluminum, iron ore and base metal ore in North America.

600 boxcars

Acquired in 2018, with another 430 to be received in 2019

9 aluminum smelters

CN’s Great Lakes Fleet has a rich history

While CN is turning 100 in 2019, our Great Lakes Fleet (GLF) is even older. Established in 1901, GLF amalgamated six steamship companies into one, the largest commercial fleet in the world at that time. In 1906, GLF introduced the first 600-ft ships to the Great Lakes. Radar was installed fleet-wide by 1950, the same year GLF carried its billionth ton of cargo. In 1967, GLF proved that winter navigation was possible on the Great Lakes.

Today, GLF operates a safe, highly efficient fleet of nine vessels year-round, including three record-breaking 1,000-footers that are continually upgraded to meet the needs of customers.

CN’s Metals and Minerals Supply Chain

Working closely with customers

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Metals and Minerals in Review

**WELL-POSITIONED TO PARTICIPATE IN EXPECTED GROWTH**

CN is an agile supply chain partner

CN has the market covered from A to Z from aluminum to zinc. By promoting open communication with our customers regarding their operations and markets, we can better anticipate our customers’ needs, especially in volatile economic times.

Through our network of 16 strategically located metals distribution centres and with the largest active fleet of railcars for metals in Canada, we provide efficient and competitive supply chain solutions to reach a wide range of customers.

CN’s steel portfolio is well diversified.

Our customers serve a wide variety of markets, including auto manufacturing, oil and gas production, heavy industry and non-residential construction; this diversification helps minimize the impact of market cycles in these sectors on our business.

Highly integrated metals supply chains

The steel and aluminum industries in Canada and the U.S. are deeply integrated and depend on supply chains that strengthen the global competitiveness of the North American economy. Canada is a longstanding and reliable supplier of steel and aluminum to the United States. CN is aware of external factors, including geopolitics, that may affect our business. We watch these factors closely in order to assess their possible impacts.

CN moves more aluminum from Canada to the U.S. than any other railroad. CN’s unique access to the Canadian aluminum smelters, coupled with our rail network reaching deep into the U.S., have made CN a strategic supply chain partner to the aluminum industry. Nearly 85% of Canada’s primary aluminum production is exported to the U.S.

Through our network of 16 strategically located metals distribution centres, we can better anticipate our customers’ needs, especially in volatile economic times.

Activity in the oil and gas sector and government spending on infrastructure projects continue to have a positive impact on CN’s cement volumes. One example is BC Hydro’s Site C project, which is a 1,100 MW hydroelectric project located near CN’s network in northern British Columbia. Construction began in 2015 and is expected to continue until 2024.

**STRATEGICALLY LOCATED METALS DISTRIBUTION CENTRES**

**OVERVIEW**

CN serves all nine Canadian smelters, which, when combined, are the world’s third-largest producers of primary aluminum after China and Russia.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Customer</th>
<th>Plant Location</th>
<th>Current Production Capacity (metric tonnes)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Rio Tinto Alcan</td>
<td>Sept-Iles, QC</td>
<td>609,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rio Tinto Alcan</td>
<td>Alma, QC</td>
<td>467,000</td>
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<tr>
<td>Rio Tinto Alcan</td>
<td>Sept-Iles, QC</td>
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<tr>
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<tr>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rio Tinto Alcan</td>
<td>Sept-Iles, QC</td>
<td>172,000</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Growth in minerals continues**

Aggregates, cement and non-ferrous ore concentrates are CN’s main commodities in the minerals group. As other commodities, supply and demand for minerals generally follow global market cycles and local factors, including government spending on infrastructure projects. CN closely monitors projects and gets involved at the early stages to contribute supply chain solutions.

**Shifting aggregates market**

Shipments of gravel and crushed stone by rail is a growing business for CN as local quarries in metropolitan areas are being depleted and replaced by sources farther away. The added distance makes rail a transportation mode of choice and CN is at the forefront of this evolving market.

**Strength in cement**

Activity in the oil and gas sector and government spending on infrastructure projects continue to have a positive impact on CN’s cement volumes. One example is BC Hydro’s Site C project, which is a 1,100 MW hydroelectric project located near CN’s network in northern British Columbia. Construction began in 2015 and is expected to continue until 2024.

Lithium is a hot commodity

Canada is widely known for its rich deposits of non-ferrous ore, including copper, zinc and lithium. These deposits are mostly found in northern Canada, an area where CN’s network offers unique supply chain solutions.

Lithium is non-ferrous metal that is creating a lot of excitement. Lithium is central to the manufacture of the lithium-ion batteries that are found in consumer electronics and, increasingly, electric vehicles. CN’s network reaches into lithium-rich regions of Canada and we are actively working with our customers on seven large lithium mining projects, one of which has begun shipments with another in the advanced stages of development.

CN provides efficient and competitive supply chain solutions to reach a wide range of customers in the metals and mineral industry.

**Outlook**

General economic growth and higher demand for large-diameter pipe will drive steel production, including a possible U.S. infrastructure stimulus program. Aluminum demand is anticipated to rise as the metal is increasingly used in vehicle production and other applications.

CN is positioned to benefit from the favorable market outlook for most non-ferrous minerals, but continues to assess any impact of geopolitical factors. The shift to longer hauls makes transporting aggregates by rail more competitive. Large-scale construction projects will generate more aggregates and cement shipments. The growing popularity of lithium-ion battery-powered devices is forecast to accelerate in coming years.
Energy Materials in Review

THE OIL AND GAS SECTOR REMAINS A STEADY SOURCE OF GROWTH

Monitoring demand for frac sand

Large amounts of frac sand are used in the hydraulic fracturing process where it is pushed into wells under high pressure to hold the shale fractures open to free oil and gas trapped within the rock formations.

With direct rail access to over 20 million tons of annual processing capacity of Wisconsin Northern White sand, CN has invested over $100 million in infrastructure upgrades to help create an efficient and highly competitive supply chain connection between our sand customers and energy producers in Western Canada and the U.S., including the Montney, Duvernay, Marcellus and Bakken shale formations.

Following the 2015-2016 downturn in the oil and gas market, the shale industry modernized its drilling and tracking technology to stay competitive. Horizontal drilling techniques improved by increasing lateral lengths, adding more stages per foot and increasing the amount of sand pumped per stage. Particularly in Western Canadian shales served by CN, both horizontal wells fractured and total frac sand stages increased in 2018.

Shipping more steel pipe

We ship large-diameter pipes for pipelines and small-diameter pipes for oil and gas drilling. Following CN’s construction and expansion of yards and sidings in Western Canada in 2018, shipments of both commodities showed moderate growth.

Outlook

Western Canada is expected to benefit from the construction of new oil and gas pipelines, such as the $4.5 billion Coastal GasLink project for the LNG Canada project. The LNG Canada joint venture includes building a $40 billion liquefied natural gas (LNG) export facility in Kitimat, BC, which will be fed by natural gas extracted from the Canadian northwest.

Another pipeline project that CN follows closely is the $9 billion Trans Mountain pipeline expansion plan that projects to carry crude oil from Alberta to export terminals in British Columbia. CN is well-prepared to handle growth in the commodities required for these projects.

Iron Ore in Review

DOMINANT IRON ORE TRANSPORTER ON THE GREAT LAKES

CN’s seamless iron ore supply chain

CN’s iron ore operation is an excellent application of our end-to-end supply chain mindset. By collaborating closely with our mine and steel mill customers, we transport iron ore from mine to mill entirely with CN assets.

CN handled 44 million tons of iron ore in 2018 with an operation that requires finely tuned end-to-end coordination: loading trains quickly at the mine and arriving at the dock on time, managing trains from one dock to another to load vessels quickly, vessels arriving and departing on schedule, and excellent operations management by everyone concerned.

Great Lakes Fleet is the industry leader

For over 100 years, GLF has been an industry pioneer and leader. With reliable vessels able to deliver up to 75,000 tons in all seasons, we carry any bulk commodity to any port on the Great Lakes and St. Lawrence Seaway.

Our principal commodities and trade routes include:

- **Iron ore**: Sourced on Lake Superior and the Upper Peninsula of Michigan, and shipped to lower Lake Michigan and Lake Erie.
- **Limestone**: Sourced in northern Lake Huron, and shipped throughout most of the Great Lakes.
- **Coal**: Sourced from Lakes Erie, Michigan and Superior, and shipped throughout the Great Lakes.

Outlook

As the U.S. is expected to continue to drive demand for finished steel used in vehicles, consumer durables and nonresidential construction, the outlook for iron ore remains positive. In addition, a possible U.S. infrastructure stimulus program, combined with the expected construction of new oil and gas pipelines in Western Canada, could accelerate demand for finished steel and, therefore, support demand for iron ore.

This favorable economic outlook for iron ore demand coupled with the long life of the mines served by CN, will support continued solid volumes throughout CN’s iron ore supply chain.

GLF operates a safe, highly-efficient fleet, continually enhanced to meet the needs of our customers.

Sourced from Lake Superior, the Canadian northwest. Outcomes for the Northwest are expected to benefit Western Canada, and could accelerate construction of new oil and gas pipelines.

CN is benefiting from increasing demand for sand

<p>| CN SAND SHIPMENTS TO CANADIAN MARKETS (carloads) |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>2016</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2016</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>36,497</td>
<td>25,194</td>
<td>22,235</td>
<td>41,137</td>
<td>49,027</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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REACHING FARTHER WITH OUR CUSTOMERS

Forest products have long been a part of CN’s core business, utilizing multiple different and often complex supply chains. CN is proud to be a critical enabler and transport partner helping to move our customers’ products within North America and around the world.

Through continued investment in rolling stock and close relationship with our customers, and port, terminal transload and vessel partners, CN will enhance and develop new and innovative supply chain solutions enabling our customers to reach farther and grow their markets.

Market focus

CN’s strong franchise allows our customers to maintain or even increase production in order to take advantage of available opportunities. Our industry-leading premium equipment, direct access into the U.S., and our extensive interconnection agreements, let us fully participate in the ongoing improvement of the U.S. housing market, particularly in regards to shipments of lumber, panels and siding.

We also work with our forest products customers to develop alternative markets in Asia, such as India and Japan.

Matching fleet to demand

To continuously provide car order fulfillment for our customers, we closely track demand by origin and destination regions, and the effect of respective market drivers. CN continuously adapts its fleet requirements based on the timeliness of customer forecasts and active demand. CN maintains the largest high-capacity centerbeam fleet in the industry.

With a view towards continuous improvement, CN is actively adapting and optimizing its ability to supply orders in an efficient and timely fashion, all the while optimizing fleet utilization.

CN’s Sell One CN integrated service provides customers the flexibility of using our intermodal service and its extended reach through transload facilities to get their products to destination.

For more information on CN’s forest products operations, please visit www.cn.ca/forest-products

KELLY LEVIS
Vice-President, Industrial Products

CN 2019 INVESTOR FACT BOOK

TOGETHER INTO OUR NEXT CENTURY
CN serves the U.S. housing market with high quality Canadian lumber, panels and siding. Asia is the principal market for Canadian woodpulp and an attractive diversification option for Canadian lumber producers. Our 14 forest products distribution centers provide our customers with intermodal flexibility, forward inventory capability and truck alternative for mills that are not rail served.

Key advantages

- Strategically located to move forest products across Canada and the U.S. and reach our customers’ markets overseas
- CN’s direct access to West Coast port capacity gives our customers an advantage in shipping to Asia, where demand is resurging
- In line with our Operational and Service Excellence, we provide customers the flexibility of using our intermodal service and transload facilities

Over 10,000 centerbeams

CN maintains the largest fleet in the industry to adapt to evolving customer demand

14 distribution centres

Located in key locations across our network to better serve our forest products customers

North American wood pellet production is expected to continue to grow throughout 2020 and 2021, and CN remains well-positioned to collaborate with customers in their expansion plans.

In 2019, European and Asian demand remains strong, but the Japanese market is driving the growth. Renewable energy targets implemented require a shift away from coal and nuclear with wood pellets posing as a key commodity to achieve the necessary reduction in carbon dioxide emissions. CN customers are actively engaged in securing long-term offtake agreements with European and Asian power producers.
Lumber and Panels in Review

Working with Customers to Develop Market Options

Our transport of lumber and panels reflects our strong origin and destination franchise. We have direct access into some of the largest wood-producing regions in the world. We also directly serve the U.S. housing market in the Midwest and South as well as two deep-water ports on Canada’s West Coast for the Asian market.

Canadian lumber is coveted for its high quality as it is generally lighter, drier, easier to cut and rail, and is more durable. Tariffs on Canadian lumber contributed to higher costs for wood, which are fueling price increases for new single-family homes.

78% of 2018 carloads of lumber and panels are destined for the U.S.

With new innovations developed by Canadian producers, such as engineered wood siding, and new markets cultivated, including India, CN is working right alongside producers to offer supply chain solutions that protect and grow market share.

The U.S. housing market puzzle

With renewed buyer confidence, new home sales have been steadily increasing in the U.S. since 2012. Year-over-year, housing starts increased 4.3% in 2018, reaching 1.25 million units. Nevertheless, U.S. housing starts in 2019 are trending flat versus 2018 even with lower rates and inventory, job creation and rising wages. Lumber prices struggle to increase even amid supply curtailments. However, CN’s franchise in North America favorably positions us to benefit from any upside in the diverse markets we deliver to: residential construction, repair and remodeling activity, and industrial activity.

Nearly 14% of CN’s overall revenues are tied to the housing market, including lumber and panels, other materials needed to build and equip a new house, such as furniture and roofing shingles, and materials for renovating an existing home.

Lumber and panels growth

CN’s lumber and panel shipments originate mainly in Western Canada and are destined to various markets in North America and offshore. Primary destination is the U.S., accounting for 78% of the business unit’s carloads in 2018.

Opportunities for Canadian producers to diversify the market for Canadian lumber arose as a result of the downturn in U.S. demand from the recession back in 2008. Lumber shipments to Asia, particularly to China, continue to be an important opportunity for CN’s Western Canadian customers. These producers are likely to continue to capitalize on overseas opportunities and maintain a presence in Asia.

Engineered wood siding

CN continues to experience double-digit growth in the transport of engineered wood siding, an eco-friendly and durable alternative to natural wood, aluminum and vinyl siding. This product, made of wood fiber coated with resin and compressed to create a board of superior strength, is used primarily in the residential and remodeling market.

To take advantage of the growing remodeling trend in the U.S., an increasing number of mills are opening or restarting. CN works closely with customers and develops relationships with new ones to support this area of growth.

CN’s competitive advantage includes our extensive reach into the fiber-producing regions, our large fleet of centerbeams required to ship long-length engineered wood siding, and our reliable transit times for prompt delivery of orders.

Investing in Industry-leading High Capacity Centerbeams

Ten years ago, CN started its research for optional draft energy management systems with regards to centerbeams, which culminated in a CN patent for a new arrangement that is currently being employed in a new centerbeam build.

The new-builds are 73-foot rail-laced centerbeams with a maximum load capacity of 286,000 lbs, allowing the car to manage typical yard impacts with 6.5 inches of stroke and unlike a traditional cushioned car, providing up to 3 inches of draft protection while running on a track. The new centerbeams are also equipped with the latest safety appliance standards, enhancing both comfort and safety of our crews.

Outlook

CN has extensive access to Canadian producers of lumber and panels, and we continue to improve our end-to-end service to enhance our competitive position with our diverse customer base.

CN continuously monitors geopolitical factors, such as the application of U.S. tariffs on Canadian softwood lumber imports. These tariffs are considered to have leveled the playing field between Canadian and U.S. sources. However, Canada remains the primary supplier of softwood lumber and siding to the U.S. The U.S. housing market is still expected to grow steadily over the next few years, driven by single-family housing. The number of single-family units is a key indicator of lumber demand as they require up to seven more lumber per unit than multi-family units. Access to more affordable fiber in Alberta, Saskatchewan, Ontario, Quebec and Eastern Canada is another variable that will play a key part in softwood lumber exports and for CN.

We continue to work with customers to develop market options for their production, including the U.S.-based mills.
Forest Products
Pulp and Paper in Review

PARTNERING WITH CUSTOMERS TO GROW

CN’s product offering continues to evolve and diversify, including our forward inventory, warehousing, car reload and high-velocity programs, and our intermodal options. Our market share over the trucking industry benefited from our equipment availability and superior service, counterbalancing reduced newsprint demand.

Demand for paper grades and wood pulp

Canada remains the second-largest pulp producer in the world, surpassed only by Brazil. Wood pulp is predominantly used in the production of paper, paperboard, tissue and other personal care products. Due to the availability of alternate media sources, such as the Internet and social media, North American demand for most paper grades continues to shrink, marking the 19th consecutive year of decline. Nevertheless, CN remains focused on growing market share with its current customer base to help them remain competitive in their markets. Tissue products and pulpboard, which is made up of containerboard used to package consumer goods, are the exceptions to the decline.

E-commerce driving the increase in demand for packaging

The containerboard market is being driven up by the increasing trend of consumers purchasing large items online, which require bigger and stronger boxes for shipping. Containerboard is also used inside packages as protective material to prevent damage in transit. As e-commerce continues to become dominant in the overall retail market, the demand for packaging is anticipated to rise as consumers’ behavior is shaped by the ready availability of goods online, from food items to furniture.

Tissue remains a growth story

Since 2007, worldwide tissue consumption has risen at an annual rate of over 5% as tissue is not easily substituted. The global demand for both packaging and tissue has increased steadily with economic growth, evolving consumption habits and scarce domestic wood fiber supply, notably in overseas markets such as China and, to a lesser extent, India.

Production of hardwood pulp, mainly eucalyptus, in Brazil, where significant investments in new mills and infrastructure continue to expand capacity, is expected to drive the bulk of the growth over the next five years, marking CN’s future opportunities. The majority of CN-served pulp producers are located in Western Canada, but CN also plays a significant role by moving eucalyptus pulp from Brazil to consumers in North America via the Port of Mobile.

New leap of growth in wood pellet demand

Wood pellets are made from compacted residue from the lumber production process and can be used as fuel for power generation and for commercial or residential heating, opening future opportunities for CN. A significant portion of the global wood pellet production comes from Canada with a concentration in British Columbia.

Wood pellets have a very high combustion efficiency making wood pellet heat as one of the cleanest-burning, most renewable energy sources available.

Outlook

Despite the overall downward trend for paper products, particularly for the printing and newspaper grades, demand for pulpboard and tissue is expected to increase and Canadian wood pulp production to remain stable.

While the wood pellet demand from the European market remains strong, the Japanese market is driving the majority of growth with new projects coming online following the 2011 Fukushima nuclear disaster. Renewable energy targets implemented a shift away from coal with wood pellets as a key commodity to achieve reduction in carbon dioxide emissions. CN remains well-positioned to collaborate with customers in their expansion plans for the expected growth in North American wood pellet production in 2019 and 2020.
Facilitating a Sustainable Coal Supply Chain

Fluctuating worldwide supply and demand factors influence metallurgical and thermal coal prices, prompting North American coal mines to adjust their production levels accordingly. With producers focused on keeping costs low, CN facilitates a sustainable and reliable coal supply chain. CN leads a collaborative team-based approach, where every stakeholder from the mine to the port is linked.

Canadian coal in the global market

Due to tumultuous swings in both supply and coal prices, the market for metallurgical and thermal coal is going through another evolution. In an ever-evolving global marketplace, coal quality is becoming an important factor for end users. Fewer impurities and lower sulfur content will keep Canadian coal in demand. CN is helping customers win in this new environment with a sophisticated world-class supply chain that supports growth for their products. Our collaborative service allows our customers to compete more effectively with U.S., Australian and Indonesian producers.

Reaching new markets with petroleum coke

Petroleum coke is a by-product of the oil refining process. Increase in demand for the high-energy and cost-efficient fuel from the cement, smelting and power generation industries are major factors driving the global petroleum coke market. As such, North American production is rising and CN is ready to serve the supply chain.

While Canadian petroleum coke is mainly exported to Asian markets through the West Coast, U.S. petroleum coke is also for export markets.

Illinois Basin Coal serving two distinct markets

Complementing the low-sulfur coal supplied from the Powder River Basin, producers of low-cost Illinois Basin Coal have the option of shipping directly to domestic utility plants that use sulfur scrubber technology. Alternatively, CN provides the only direct access unit train service from Illinois Basin mines to export terminals on the U.S. Gulf Coast at Convent, LA and Mobile, AL, which continue to build on our export footprint to Europe and Asia.

For more information on CN’s coal operations, please visit www.cn.ca/coal.

Business unit overview and market drivers

2018 commodity breakdown (% of revenue)

- 33% U.S. Coal – Export
- 30% Canadian Coal – Export
- 21% Petroleum Coke
- 16% U.S. Coal – Domestic

$661M

2018 revenues

Key facts
- Canadian coal consists of both thermal and metallurgical coal
- U.S. coal is 100% thermal coal
- CN moves an average of 45 millions tonnes of coal every year
- Overall, coal represents 4% of CN revenues

Commodities
- Thermal grades of bituminous coal and metallurgical coal
- Petroleum coke

Market drivers
- Price of natural gas
- Weather
- Environmental regulations
- Global supply/demand conditions

Metrics

- Revenues ($ millions)
- Carloads (thousands)
- RTMs (millions)
- Average length of haul (miles)

2018 vs. 2014 CAGR

-2.8%  -9.6%  -4.0%  +7.0%
Supply Chain at a Glance

CN is the only railway in North America with direct access to coal export terminals on the West Coast and the Gulf of Mexico. CN is able to extend the advantages of our extensive network to our customers through the flexibility of multiple terminals, enabling coal producers to better serve the Asian and European markets.

Key advantages

1. CN is the only railroad in North America with direct access to coal export terminals on the West Coast of Canada and the Gulf of Mexico.
2. CN’s unparalleled access to coal export terminals offer our customers flexibility and a fluid gateway to European and Asian markets.
3. CN’s dedicated Bulk Operations service group works with all supply chain partners to manage inventories at mines and terminals, including coordinating to meet vessel schedules.

2 days to Asia

Supply chain advantage to the Asian market through our exclusive access to Ridley Terminal at the Port of Prince Rupert.

7 export terminals

CN’s high capacity export terminals create direct access for 13 mines and seven petroleum coke-producing facilities.

CN’s customers monitor fluctuations in the coal market to better anticipate future demand. Conuma Coal saw the potential for Canadian coal and was the first to bring back idled production. Conuma had purchased three coal mines in the northeastern British Columbia in 2016, and opened the Brule mine in 2016, the Wolverine mine in 2017 and the Willow Creek mine in 2018, offering a suite of sought after coal products to discerning steel producers.

CST Coal followed suit by purchasing the Grand Cache Coal asset and focusing on bringing quality product to the market with the reopening of the mine at the end of 2018.

CN’S COAL SUPPLY CHAIN

- Canadian coal
- U.S. coal
- Pet coke

Transload terminals
Export terminals

Ports served by CN

MAIN CN-SERVED COAL EXPORT TERMINALS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>TERMINAL</th>
<th>CAPACITY 2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Westshore Terminal – Vancouver, BC</td>
<td>33.0 Mt</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ridley Terminal – Prince Rupert, BC</td>
<td>16.0 Mt</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alabama State Docks – Mobile, AL</td>
<td>14.0 Mt</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Convent Terminal – Convent, LA</td>
<td>14.0 Mt</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neptune Terminal – Vancouver, BC</td>
<td>12.6 Mt</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thunder Bay Terminal – Thunder Bay, ON</td>
<td>11.0 Mt</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Four Rivers Terminal – Chiles, KY</td>
<td>10.0 Mt</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1) Million metric tonnes
2) Million short tons

Canadian coal mines ready to serve global demand

CN’s high capacity export terminals create direct access for 13 mines and seven petroleum coke-producing facilities.
Canadian Coal in Review

Efficiency through long-train operations
CN has the capability of running trains in excess of 200 railcars due to the construction of longer rail siding and use of new Alternating Current (AC) traction locomotives and Distributed Power. CN’s train sets are modular in size, allowing for maximum flexibility between different mines. CN’s conventional train size is 108 to 116 cars long, yet can be easily combined to run trains up to 218 railcars long. There is a reduction in number of loading days as a result of longer trains, thereby increasing the efficiency of terminals and overall throughput.

Growing terminal capacity
CN serves all three Canadian coal export terminals on the West Coast. Neptune and Westshore in Vancouver, and Ridley terminals are currently undergoing or foreseeing plans to increase their terminal capacity, which in turn will support growth from our customers. As part of our capital projects, CN invested on the Vancouver and Ridley corridors to handle the increase traffic of coal trains.

Canadian coal on the move
The export Canadian coal market is rejuvenated. High quality metallurgical and thermal coal make Canadian supply desirable on the seaborne market. In Western Canada, metallurgical mines have restarted and a new thermal mine is about to open.

For Canadian coal, high calorific value coal with lower sulfur content is being adopted over lower quality coals in Asia. Westmoreland’s Coal Valley has adopted over lower quality coals in Asia. Westmoreland’s Coal Valley has restarted and a new thermal mine is about to open.

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Outlook
CN is experiencing a resurgence in Canadian coal. Continuing global modernization is driving the demand for steel and power. There is a balanced demand for metallurgical and thermal coal, and both are expected to grow steadily in the near future. Canadian coal will have its position in the market place as a source for high quality, lower sulfur production and CN’s franchise is well-positioned to take advantage of these export opportunities.

CN is well-positioned to take advantage of Canadian coal export opportunities

<table>
<thead>
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CN’s access to Ridley terminals at the Port of Prince Rupert customers can access global markets.

U.S. Coal in Review

SERVING BOTH DOMESTIC AND EXPORT MARKETS

Domestic demand
CN handles over 13 million tons of domestic thermal coal annually, with the Powder River Basin representing 100% of our domestic tonnage. CN acts as the delivering carrier handling coal-served power plants in the U.S. Midwest and Southeast. Due to economic factors, producers favoured the higher priced export market in 2018, which resulted in tougher competition to move Illinois Basin coal.

Export demand
Similarly, the U.S. export market has been challenged, with 30-year lows in commodity pricing stemming from a global oversupply of coal and further exacerbated by the strong U.S. dollar.

CN’s all-rail supply chain directly serves the only Gulf Coast terminals that can receive coal by rail (Convent, LA and Mobile, AL). Based on throughput capacity, these terminals, equipped with loop tracks to unload unit trains for stockpile or directly into vessels, have the ability to receive up to 20 million tons of coal annually. In 2018, CN moved 10.4 million tons of export coal to both Convent Marine Terminal and Port of Mobile to utility customers in Europe and Asia.

Petroleum coke opportunities
Production of petroleum coke is on the rise as a result of continued increased use of heavy crude slates by refineries. CN is well-positioned to assist refineries in moving petroleum coke to domestic and export markets, and continues to gain market share. Since 2015, CN has tripled carloads of petroleum coke by marketing water-served terminals with the ability to receive petroleum coke by rail.

Outlook
U.S. market conditions for both domestic and export coal are stable. Several domestic producers have restructured and are holding production in check, resulting in a reduction of supply and a promotion of pricing discipline. The Affordable Clean Energy rule was passed in 2018 by the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, allowing each state to regulate carbon dioxide emissions, thereby setting the stage for a more stable long-term market for coal.

For the export market to Europe, U.S. export pricing has improved since historic lows in 2016.
Grain and Fertilizers

Evolution and Innovation in the Grain Supply Chain

Innovation in crop production and handling starts can be found at every point in the grain supply chain. CN has a central role to play in delivering crops to end-users across North America and around the world, with our approach to business evolving with the changing Prairie grain handling landscape.

Western Canadian grain production has held up remarkably well in the face of adverse growing conditions in recent years, particularly drought and dry conditions, demonstrating the power of improved crop management technologies and genetics. At the same time, CN has been investing strongly in capacity-enhancing projects in Western Canada to meet increasing crop size and our customers’ needs.

Emphasis on priority car supply agreements

Considering that grain sales contracts are entered into well in advance of shipment, security of priority car supply to meet demand is critical to grain shippers and our customers’ needs. Emphasis on priority car supply agreements

Evolution in approach to grain fleet

Growth in CN’s car spotting program during the post-harvest peak has exceeded the proportional growth in Western Canadian crop production in the past decade, reflecting a more efficient and productive end-to-end supply chain. Concurrently, our approach to car management and planning has evolved, with steady growth in the use of shipper-controlled private cars to move grain in lanes where it is operationally efficient to do so. Changes in the regulatory framework have brought greater certainty to the investment climate for CN and we are modernizing our hopper car fleet, acquiring new generation high capacity hopper cars with greater carrying capacity.

Helping our customers win

We offer a variety of products to meet different needs, from export and commercial fleet integration programs to year-round support, to single-use products, such as car auctions.

Metrics

For more information please visit www.cn.ca/grain and www.cn.ca/fertilizer

Key Facts

• Regulated Canadian grain accounts for roughly over 7% of CN’s total revenue
• CN’s U.S. grain franchise is concentrated in Illinois, Iowa, Michigan and Wisconsin
• CN competes directly with barges on the Mississippi River in the U.S.

Commodities

- Grain
  - Wheat, oats, barley, peas, corn, ethanol, dried distillers grain, canola seed and canola products, soybeans and soybean products
- Fertilizer
  - Potash, ammonia nitrate, urea, phosphate fertilizers

Market Drivers

- Weather conditions, seeded and harvested acreage, mix of grain crops and crop yield, size and quality of individual crops, international market conditions
- Fertilizer
  - Input prices, demand, government policies, international competitive issues

2018 Commodity Breakdown (% of revenues)

- 40% Canadian Grain – Regulated
- 14% Canadian Grain – Commercial
- 19% U.S. Grain – Domestic
- 15% U.S. Grain – Export
- 13% Fertilizers – Potash
- 9% Fertilizers – Other

$2,357M

2018 Revenues

2018 vs. 2014 CAGR

+4.4%

-0.3%

+3.0%

+2.9%
Grain and Fertilizers

Supply Chain at a Glance

HELPING OUR CUSTOMERS FEED THE WORLD

CN believes in a collaborative approach to grain transportation, from shipping export grain, potash and processed products from the Prairies to ports in Prince Rupert, Vancouver, Thunder Bay, the St. Lawrence Seaway, and the U.S. Gulf Region to domestic flows from ethanol plants, corn processing facilities and canola/soybean crush plants.

Key advantages

- With our reach to ports on three coasts, CN facilitates a competitive advantage for customers to meet growing demand in key markets in Asia and Latin America
- CN has access to the terminal in Duluth, MN and delivery of grain and processed grain products to barge loading facilities along the Mississippi and Illinois Rivers
- Stuffing facilities in the Prairies and other locations that load grain products into containers ready for export shipment are available to CN

1,000 new grain hopper cars

CN is investing in new cars that are shorter and can carry a higher payload

20 new grain elevators

Grain elevators are built on CN lines, 19 of which are exclusive to CN

Capacity-enhancing projects in Western Canada

Nameplate grain handling capacity on the Canadian West Coast is increasing dramatically to meet the continued growth of demand in the Pacific Basin.

State of the art export terminals, such as G3 Canada Limited’s facility on the North Shore of Vancouver and Fraser Grain Terminal on the Fraser River, are directly served by CN and are the first new grain export terminals to be built on the West Coast since the 1960s. These assets will improve overall efficiency at destination and support the growth of Canada’s grain export program.
Grain and Fertilizers

Grain in Review

SUSTAINING THE GROWTH OF A RAPIDLY EXPANDING GRAIN INDUSTRY

Investment at origin and destination

The expansion of grain handling network in Western Canada has advanced rapidly in recent years, fueled mainly by strong grain handling and trading margins. Growth in canola crushing and other new processing capacity is fueling the increased movement of processed grain products on CN’s network. Elevator networks are being modernized by well-established grain companies, with new entrants to the market, such as GrainsConnect Canada, building out their grain handling footprint to support their global customer network. These new generation high-throughput elevators, many with loop track designs, present opportunities for faster grain receiving and loading operations.

CN has placed great emphasis on investments in our Western Canadian network in part to support growth in grain handling volumes. Technology at origin is evolving as CN implements a more efficient hook and haul model to improve overall velocity, especially along our busy corridor between Winnipeg and Edmonton. Our initiatives include improved track configuration, efficient remote-controlled switch technology and ensuring trains can be aired-up in advance of crew arrival.

Evolution and growth of containerized grain supply chain

The containerized grain supply chain is evolving and increasing in size and scale due to the diversity of commodities being exported in containers resulting from the ever-changing demands of consumers. Increased grain handling infrastructure at CN’s Prince Rupert corridor is facilitating overall grain handling capacity. Ray-Mont Logistc’s transload facility in the Port of Prince Rupert is capable of receiving unit train-sized shipments of grain and processed grain products for container stuffing, and has fundamentally changed the canola meal pellet supply chain. Other container stuffing facilities continue to invest in infrastructure to facilitate more efficient rail operations and move more product to destination.

CN’s source loading program for intermodal containers, representing incremental capacity to move grain, continues to evolve, consistently exceeding 1 million tonnes annually in Western Canada. Working closely with our steamship line partners, this program from our Saskatoon hub has experienced higher volume of containerized grain. In 2019, our supply chain partner will open its InterMobil terminal in Regina, increasing the capacity of CN’s overall source loading program in Saskatchewan.

CN is evolving along with the U.S. grain market

Expansion in the grain barge fleet, along with increased availability of truck and rail grain-receiving capability along the Mississippi River, has altered trade flows and influenced transportation supply and demand economics. CN’s commercial freight solutions, including our car auction and fleet integration programs, combined with strong and reliable operational performance, give customers certainty to meet export sales. We are bringing other freight products to market that fit 25 to 50-car loaders for operational efficiency. We also work closely with shortlines to expand our reach to feed export demand.

Regulatory environment

A segment of Canadian grain is subject to regulation under Canadian legislation, but grain exported to the U.S. are excluded. Railroads are subject to a maximum revenue entitlement for regulated grain shipments. Each railroad is free to set freight rates for western grain shipments, but the Canadian Transportation Agency (CTA) determines total revenue, which is based on a statutory formula that takes into account volume and length of haul of grain movements in that crop year, and a CTA-determined railway input price index.

CN monitors geopolitical factors that can affect grain demand. The production and trade flows of biofuels like ethanol continue to be strongly influenced by government policy. Steady growth is expected for other commodities such as corn.

Outlook

Improved agronomic practices and crop enhancements are promoting ongoing crop yield improvement in North America. CN’s strategy to move to a commercial framework with most of our grain customers and our commitment to working with all supply chain members provide a very constructive backdrop for grain shipments into the future.

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With the boost in corn consumption since the mid-2000s, our U.S. grain franchise shifted to a balance between exports and year-round corn and soybean demand.

Canadian crop production

TOTAL CANADIAN GRAIN PRODUCTION FOR THE 2000–2018 CROP YEARS* (million metric tonnes)

*Production includes all major grain commodities.

Source: Statistics Canada, March 2019

Photo from Ray-Mont Logistics

Ray-Mont Logistics has increased shipment volume and length of haul of grain products for container stuffing.

Source: Statistics Canada, March 2019

Photo from Ray-Mont Logistics

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Grain and Fertilizers

Fertilizers in Review

COMMITMENT TO OUR FERTILIZER CUSTOMERS

Positive long-term fundamentals for potash

Canada is the largest global producer of potash and Saskatchewan is the center for Western Canadian production. CN serves or has access to most of the major potash mines in Saskatchewan, with the majority of Canada’s potash movement by rail to markets in the U.S. or exports for export through Canpotex to overseas markets.

CN is growing with Canpotex

The majority of Canadian export volumes of potash are currently sold through Canpotex. CN is an integral part of Canpotex’s supply chain and, as their share of the global potash market grows, CN has been able to increase our market share with them.

Until recently, all of Canpotex’s exports were shipped through terminals in Vancouver, BC (170-car unit trains), and Portland, OR (120-car unit trains). Replacement capacity for phosphate with additional flexibility, a third export option became critical to Canpotex’s growth plans. In 2016, export capacity was opened up at the potash terminal at the Port of Saint John, NB. CN worked with Canpotex to develop the potential of Saint John as a third export terminal for Canpotex, providing them with a competitive advantage into Brazil, one of the fastest growing fertilizer regions in the world.

The fit was perfect. CN had already invested to implement long-train operations in Eastern Canada by doubling the length of some rail sidings from 6,000 to 12,000 feet, acquiring new Alternating Current traction locomotives and expanding the use of Distributed Power. By taking advantage of available capacity in Eastern Canada and coordinating with the Port of Saint John, CN now runs a new standard of 205-car unit trains at 33,000 tonnes from Saskatchewan to the East Coast.

Fertilizer demand grows

With limited arable acreage and increasing pressure on agricultural production, fertilizer application is critical to achieve the quality and yields farmers expect. CN serves several fertilizer producers in Canada and the U.S., and ships various forms of nitrogen, phosphate and potash fertilizers to core agricultural and industrial markets.

Outlook

Nutrien, which resulted from the Agrium and PotashCorp of Saskatchewan merger in 2018, made a decision to convert its phosphate facility in Redwater, AB, to produce more ammonium sulfate. Nutrien already operates a large nitrogen plant at the Redwater site, and this move is expected to increase the site’s ammonium sulfate capacity to 700,000 tonnes per year.

As these terminals run into capacity constraints and to provide Canpotex with additional flexibility, a third export option became critical to Canpotex’s growth plans. In 2016, export capacity was opened up at the potash terminal at the Port of Saint John, NB. CN worked with Canpotex to develop the potential of Saint John as a third export terminal for Canpotex, providing them with a competitive advantage into Brazil, one of the fastest growing fertilizer regions in the world.

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OFFERING THE BEST OF BOTH WORLDS TO OUR CUSTOMERS

Our close and collaborative partnerships with customers and supply chain partners have enabled the sustainable growth of our intermodal business. CN leverages the advantages of and ongoing investments in our network to provide continuous improvement and enable our customers to reach new markets.

Collaboration is key
As ONE TEAM of intermodal experts, we aim to render the highest level of cost-effective transportation and logistics services to our customers. Service level agreements are in place between CN and all port authorities and terminal operators we serve. Our collaborative approach ensures that import products are moved off the ports in a timely fashion, exports are delivered on time to meet vessel schedules, and processing of our trucking partners are expedited in our inland terminals.

With the investments in our 20 inland terminals with further expansions in 2019, CN’s terminal partners at CN-served ports undertake strategic investments with the same objective of increasing capacity to meet our customers’ needs. Ongoing investment in our network and services, including the acquisition of TransX, allows CN to deliver additional value by providing new market opportunities for our customers.

Two distinct markets
CN intermodal is comprised of these two groups:
- **International** – handles import/export container traffic on behalf of ocean carriers (also known as steamship lines).
- **Domestic** – includes retail channels in Canada, wholesale channels in Canada and the U.S. as well as transborder shipments between Canada, the U.S. and Mexico. The acquisition of TransX will allow us to broaden our supply chain focus and to continue to offer the best services to our customers, from the first mile to the last mile.

Our business is enhanced by CN’s supporting infrastructure, including a trucking division (CNTL), a centralized dispatch group, a fleet of over 10,300 containers and 9,500 chassis (excluding TransX), a logistics management team, and an abundant supply of 40-foot containers from CN’s Domestic Repositioning Program.

The benefits of CN intermodal
Various contributing factors to our success are fundamental to CN’s compelling service offering, including fluid terminal operations, fast and consistent rail service to all major Canadian markets and important U.S. markets in the Midwest, quick and easy access in and around Chicago, and match-back programs to improve roundtrip economics.

Business unit overview and market drivers

| COMMODITY BREAKDOWN (percent of revenues) | 67% International | 33% Domestic |
| 2018 COMMODITY BREAKDOWN | $3,465M |

KEY FACTS
- CNTL is one of Canada’s largest trucking companies
- CargoCool® has one of Canada’s largest reefer fleets
- Only railroad provider of Mobile Transport Trays (MTT)
- Dedicated customer service desk

COMMODITIES
- **INTERNATIONAL**
  - Import and export containerized traffic
- **DOMESTIC**
  - Consumer products for large retailers
  - Raw materials, manufactured goods and consumer products for wholesale trucking and logistics clients

MARKET DRIVERS
- North American economy and consumer spending
- Global trade patterns
- North American industrial production

Metrics

| REVENUES ($ millions) | CARLOADS (thousands) | RTMs (millions) | AVERAGE LENGTH OF HAUL (miles) |
| 2,196 | 2,186 | 2,198 | 3,095 | 3,405 | 3,089 | 2,292 | 2,263 | 2,264 | 49,500 | 52,344 | 51,524 | 59,356 | 60,120 |
| 2018 vs. 2014 CAGR | $3,465M | +6.0% | +6.0% | +4.9% | +0.7% |

A Century of Stories

CN’s intermodal service has come a long way since the days of drive on/drive off Piggyback freight service.

Photo: Toronto, ON, in 1956.
**Intermodal**

**Supply Chain at a Glance**

**DELIVERING BEST-IN-CLASS SERVICE**

The intermodal journey harnesses the global reach of vessels, the speed and efficiency of trains and the locality of trucking. CN’s intermodal franchise aims to be a true supply chain enabler and provide efficient and innovative transportation products to our customers. With our 23 intermodal terminals located near ports and large urban centers, we, along with our supply chain partners, can access markets in North America and beyond.

**Key advantages**

1. CN’s intermodal service allows our customers to benefit from the cost and environmental savings rail delivers, which is four times more fuel efficient than trucking alone.

2. With CNTL, CN pairs the efficiency of rail with the added flexibility of trucking to better serve our local and regional customers.

3. Sailing from Asia, Prince Rupert is two days faster and Vancouver is one day faster than shipping to Los Angeles or Long Beach. Europe is closer to the Port of Halifax than other U.S. East Coast ports.

---

**Port infrastructure project in Canada’s largest marine port**

CN understands the importance of improving rail congestion issues, overall freight traffic and container dwell times at the Port of Vancouver. CN reached an agreement with the Government of Canada and the Port Metro Vancouver to upgrade key infrastructure necessary to increase capacity in the busiest global trade export gateway of Canada.

The north shore capacity projects, amounting to $214M, include staging track and tunnel improvements with completion expected by the end of 2020.

The south shore capacity projects, amounting to $85M, consist of double tracking a four-kilometer section of rail with completion expected by the second half of 2021.

---

**10,300 containers**

Including both domestic and CargoCool containers, facilitating CN’s objective to grow

**9,500 chassis**

Enabling efficient delivery to the end market

---

**CN’S INTERMODAL SUPPLY CHAIN**

- International
- Domestic
- Intermodal terminals
- Logistics parks

**Ports served by CN**

**Overview**

**Markets**

**Operations**

**Financials**
Intermodal

International Intermodal in Review

A TRUE SUPPLY CHAIN ENABLER

Through our market reach that gives us direct access to 15 port operations including the major ports of Vancouver, Prince Rupert, Montreal, Halifax, Saint John, New Orleans and Mobile, we are able to provide full transportation services to global ocean carriers and increase our international footprint.

Gateway terminal expansions

CN has exclusive access to the Port of Prince Rupert, the fastest-growing port in North America. Prince Rupert offers some of the shortest transit times to key markets like Chicago as a result of its proximity to Asia. DP World’s Prince Rupert Terminal, which recently expanded from an annual capacity of 850,000 twenty-foot equivalent units (TEUs) to 1.35M TEUs, will further expand to handle 1.6M TEUs by 2021 and 1.8M TEUs by 2022. Other ports have further capacity expansion plans in the next few years, including Deltaport in Vancouver with plans to expand from 1.8M TEUs to 2.4M by 2020 and Centenn in Vancouver to increase from 900K TEUs to 1.5M TEUs by 2022.

CN continues to evaluate new markets to connect and grow the menu of options for the ocean carrier community and their increasing vessel sizes. We are well-positioned to handle the resulting additional volumes from these expansion projects by building capacity ahead of demand with our capital investments in double track in Western Canada, locomotives and inland terminal capacity projects.

Inland terminal expansions

Terminal expansions consist of increased ground storage, additional intermodal container handling equipment and gate automation. Toronto, which represented 33% of 2018 international intermodal volumes, added 30% more capacity with the opening of Malport. Terminal expansions are also in progress in the key growth markets of Detroit, Chicago, Memphis, Montreal and Vancouver. In 2019, CN will have exclusive access to the privately owned East Regina intermodal terminal to provide other export market opportunities to our customers.

To accommodate greater anticipated demand, CN is planning to develop other inland terminals throughout the network to accommodate growing traffic volumes, in particular a new logistics hub in Milton, ON. The facility would benefit our customers and the regional economy by providing needed inland terminal capacity, improving Central Canada’s access to key transborder markets as well as the coastal gateways we serve.

Intermodal export growth

Our role as a true supply chain enabler paired with our ability to align steamship line container capacity with grain shipper demand resulted in significant growth experienced by CN’s grain and specialty crop franchise. To improve round-trip economics by enhancing revenues and cost control, our ocean carrier partners are securing exports from the Prairies and grain shippers are using otherwise empty containers to grow their export supply chain and create surge capacity during periods of peak demand.

Outlook

Growth in our international intermodal franchise is supported by our competitive advantages linked to our rail access to three North American coasts. Future expansions of CN-served ports and our steamship line partnerships not only provide new opportunities for our import/export customers, but also position us to benefit from additional trade volumes.

Canadian trade is expected to remain stable, with potential upside if global economic conditions strengthen materially.

CN continues to align our capacity with port terminal expansions to meet projected increases in U.S.-destined volumes.

Seizing opportunities to increase exports from Vancouver to Asia

Western Canadian ports play an important role in connecting Canada to Asia. SM Line, a South Korean container carrier which operates a fleet of 21 container vessels, launched its Pacific Northwest service in 2018. SM Line chose CN as its Canadian rail partner and landed its first vessel, which has capacity up to 6,000 TEUs, at Fraser Surrey Docks in Vancouver in May 2018. Since beginning its Western Canada operations, volume levels have increased with approximately 80% of their imports destined to Canada and the balance is U.S.-destined freight.

Photo: CN

INTERMEDIARY

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Photo: CN
Domestic Intermodal in Review

INNOVATING TO CREATE FLEXIBILITY AND SUSTAINABILITY

CN’s domestic intermodal network is a unique combination of rail service, trucking, warehousing and distribution. As we support both retail and commercial customers, our domestic intermodal business is evenly balanced between these two markets. We direct our supply chain perspective on collaboration with our customers and key partners. Enhancing the value that CN provides to our customer and their supply chains continues to be our focus.

Accommodating growth
CN’s domestic intermodal franchise is comprised of a highly diversified portfolio of products and markets for customers across North America. We continue to expand our franchise, focusing on the development of new markets, products and services. Over the years, we have become the largest user of steamship line 40-foot containers in domestic repositioning programs, diversified our network through improvements to our Mexico service, and continue to develop the automotive market.

Our collaboration with the wholesale community for specialized services to reach the U.S. market beyond the CN rail network drives our areas of focus, which includes the expansion of our CargoCool® program and ongoing innovations in our key retail, manufacturing, less-than-truckload and full-load wholesale businesses. In 2018, CN became a full partner member of the Equipment Management Pool (EMP) domestic container program with Union Pacific and Norfolk Southern.

We integrate CN’s philosophy of working closely with all our partners within our domestic intermodal franchise by leveraging our competitive advantages to co-market new supply chain options with our strategic partners by developing new markets and working with existing customers, including commodity-based segments like grain to drive strategic marketing initiatives and new innovative product offerings. For grain and specialty crops, CN encourages more grain shippers and steamship lines to participate in our export grain intermodal program. To position ourselves for continued growth, CN began to increase support in the Saskatchewan market with the creation of an intermodal terminal in Regina, SK in 2018 set to be in service in 2019.

CargoCool®

CN is the first railroad to introduce a refrigerated program operating in Canada, the U.S. and Mexico that offers traceability and post-audit capability. CN CargoCool provides a fast, convenient, cost-competitive and eco-friendly approach to moving temperature sensitive goods.

In 2018, revenues contributed in excess of $200 million. CN has been successful in expanding our service offering from frozen to fresh food, and our aim is to use our experience and capabilities in the cold supply chain to penetrate other high-value, service-sensitive segments, such as pharmaceuticals and cosmetics.

Given the growing global population and the continued growing demand for processed foods, CN anticipates increased demand in domestic intermodal services. Over $20 million had already been invested by CN over the last few years to increase CargoCool capacity. In 2018, CN added another 100 next generation 53-foot refrigerated containers, bringing the CargoCool fleet to over 800 units, with plans to continue the acquisition program for these reefer units in 2019 to handle future growth.

CN’s CargoCool provides superior reach, competitive transit times, critical remote monitoring, and seamless customs services that ensure our customers’ cargo gets to the right place at the right time.

Expanding our intermodal supply chain services with TransX

With our drive to provide optimal and sustainable shipping solutions across North America, CN acquired TransX, our supply chain partner for many years. With this acquisition, CN will continue to deepen our supply chain focus and to offer the best services to our customers, from the first mile to the last mile. This transaction will support further expansion in the service-sensitive refrigerated transportation business and the safe and efficient movement of our customers’ goods, helping them win in their markets.

CN is able to offer seamless offline service to our customers thanks to the flexible nature of intermodal and CN’s extended trucking arm.

Outlook

Continued growth is expected for CN’s domestic intermodal franchise, driven in part by strength in domestic Canadian and transborder road-to-rail conversion. Additionally, full partnership in the EMP program, multiple service offerings to/from Mexico and capacity challenges in the long-haul trucking industry are expected to contribute positively. CN expects economic indicators that encourage growth, such as stabilizing housing starts, to remain positive. Our outlook leverages the service excellence of CN’s rail and terminals operations, as well as the extended abilities of our partners to provide supply chain solutions.
EXTENDING OUR AUTOMOTIVE SUPPLY CHAIN REACH

Connecting to the automotive world is an exciting challenge. Can we reach farther? How responsive can we be to consumer preference? How can we help our customers grow their market?

CN’s goal is to provide consistent and reliable service through proactive communication and continuously deliver.

Driving supply chain efficiencies

Since 2017, we have added 20% capacity to our bi-level fleet as a response to the growth in SUV and light truck volumes. At our auto compounds, we have invested heavily in track and infrastructure to increase railcar spotting, reduce switching and dwell times, and create the ability to offload and reload vehicles quickly. An electronic gate program that provides haul-away carriers quicker entry and exit is also being implemented.

In the auto parts business, we transload 40-foot import containers into 53-foot containers to minimize the empty flow of equipment to and from Western Canada and Detroit.

Capitalizing on market opportunities

Over the years, CN’s market share in Canada has grown and we are well-positioned to support the importing and exporting of vehicles to and from the Pacific Rim and Europe, as well as opportunities in the U.S. and Mexico. With a new auto compound in the Port of Mobile in 2020, we expect opportunities for north to south traffic for short sea options to handle volumes from Mexico.

We invested in our port facility in Halifax, NS in 2018 for more ground capacity. Vehicle traffic at the facility has grown 16% over the last three years. With the new Comprehensive Economic Trade Agreement (CETA) between Canada and Europe, CN is strategically aligned to support growth between the two continents.

For more information on CN’s automotive operations, please visit www.cn.ca/automotive.

Business unit overview and market drivers

2018 COMMODITY BREAKDOWN
(% of revenues)

$830M
2018 REVENUES

KEY FACTS

- 2.4 million finished vehicles handled annually
- 18 automotive compound facilities
- Originating 18 North American vehicle assembly plants and ports
- 6,200 multi-level railcars in CN’s fleet

COMMODITIES

- Finished vehicles
- Auto parts

MARKET DRIVERS

- Automotive production and sales in North America
- Global and North American automotive sales
- Consumer confidence and disposable income
- Average age of vehicles in North America
- Price of fuel
Automotive
Supply Chain
at a Glance

CONNECTING THE AUTOMOTIVE MARKET

CN serves a total of 18 vehicle assembly plants and ports, accounting for 25% of North American production, across the three coasts. We take a balanced approach to efficiently move eastbound and westbound traffic for optimal fleet utilization. Our network allows us to distribute finished vehicles and auto parts to major population centers in Canada and Central U.S.

Key advantages

1. CN’s unique three-coast network enables imports and exports of finished vehicles and production/aftermarket parts globally
2. CN’s intermodal service offers an efficient transport option of auto parts from domestic and international suppliers
3. CN arranges all aspects of the automotive supply chain including ocean, rail, truck, transload, customs, customer service and billing
4. CN’S unique three-coast network enables imports and exports of finished vehicles and production/aftermarket parts globally
5. CN’S unique three-coast network enables imports and exports of finished vehicles and production/aftermarket parts globally
6. CN’S unique three-coast network enables imports and exports of finished vehicles and production/aftermarket parts globally
7. CN’S unique three-coast network enables imports and exports of finished vehicles and production/aftermarket parts globally
8. CN’S unique three-coast network enables imports and exports of finished vehicles and production/aftermarket parts globally
9. CN’S unique three-coast network enables imports and exports of finished vehicles and production/aftermarket parts globally
10. CN’S unique three-coast network enables imports and exports of finished vehicles and production/aftermarket parts globally
11. CN’S unique three-coast network enables imports and exports of finished vehicles and production/aftermarket parts globally
12. CN’S unique three-coast network enables imports and exports of finished vehicles and production/aftermarket parts globally
13. CN’S unique three-coast network enables imports and exports of finished vehicles and production/aftermarket parts globally
14. CN’S unique three-coast network enables imports and exports of finished vehicles and production/aftermarket parts globally
15. CN’S unique three-coast network enables imports and exports of finished vehicles and production/aftermarket parts globally
16. CN’S unique three-coast network enables imports and exports of finished vehicles and production/aftermarket parts globally
17. CN’S unique three-coast network enables imports and exports of finished vehicles and production/aftermarket parts globally
18. CN’S unique three-coast network enables imports and exports of finished vehicles and production/aftermarket parts globally

ONE TEAM. ONE GOAL.
A robust launch

Planning a new vehicle launch is a process that starts long before production at the assembly plant. Three years ago, CN and Ford Motor Co. collaborated to develop a rail supply chain to support the launch of the all new Ford Ranger. CN helped design a solution for inbound parts and an offsite rail loading facility for finished vehicle distribution. Our ONE TEAM approach helped achieve a robust launch. CN’s operational dedication in support of plant production and outbound distribution illustrates our commitment to our customer partners.
Automotive

Finished Vehicles and Auto Parts in Review

EFFICIENCY IN THE NORTH AMERICAN SUPPLY CHAIN

Growing demand for finished vehicles

Spring marks the peak season for sales and vehicle shipments in the finished vehicle business. During this period, the availability of both railcars and compound space can become very tight. CN is continuously looking for ways to generate the required capacity to handle the business in the most efficient manner any time in the year. As a result, CN continues to invest in infrastructure, rolling stock, and technology to enable growth in the dynamic automotive business.

$34M

INVESTED IN OUR AUTO COMPOUNDS TO SUPPORT GROWTH

Investing to accommodate growth

CN’s franchise is geared to SUV and light truck production, which currently accounts for 70% of all finished vehicle sales in North America. To accommodate expected light vehicle sales, CN has invested 20% more capacity to our bi-level fleet since 2017. CN also has a fleet of multi-purpose railcars that can be changed from bi-level to tri-level depending on consumer demand.

Continuing plans to support capacity

CN has invested more than $34 million in the last two years into automotive facilities. Significant improvements at Calgary, Halifax, Montreal and Toronto have helped to support the growth in our automotive business.

To generate greater efficiencies within the existing footprint of our auto compounds, CN is implementing geographic baying of vehicles, which lets haul-away drivers load vehicles and exit the compounds more quickly.

Improving service to customers

CN understands the importance of quality and fast transit times for our automotive customers as well as ensuring faster asset turns on our multi-level fleet. We continuously seek innovative solutions and are redesigning our train service in certain corridors to take advantage of direct service for a quality and consistent ride.

Moving auto parts to market

A large number of auto parts originate overseas in containers, including Mexico. CN moves auto parts for customers in box cars, as well as domestic and international containers. Because of our network reach to Canadian ports and our majority share of production facilities serving Canada, CN is well-positioned to participate in the end-to-end supply chain.

CN has the majority share of steamer lines calling on Canadian ports. We handle:

• Containerized parts for import/export through Prince Rupert, Vancouver, Montreal, Halifax and Mobile and New Orleans; and

• 53-foot domestic containers throughout North America direct and through our transload operations, converting 40-foot to 53-foot containers where it adds value to our customers.

CN's intermodal service has the flexibility and fleet capacity to handle growth.

Managing global shipments of auto parts

Through CN Supply Chain, we offer services to manage the movement of auto parts from origin supplier to the destination production plant. CN handles all aspects of the supply chain, including the ocean, rail, truck, transload, customs, customer service and billing.

For time-sensitive, high value auto parts shipped in containers, dedicated customer service is provided by CN's Auto-Desk. We manage the supply chain to accommodate the “just-in-time” inventory strategy of automotive manufacturers. Roughly 2,000 shipments per week en route to North America are tracked by the Auto-Desk, ensuring the expeditious transfer of parts to production plants.

CN understands the importance of fast transit times for our auto parts market. Our team at CN is well-positioned to capitalize on these changes.

Outlook

North American light vehicle sales have flattened since the peak at 21 million units in 2016. Sales are expected to continue around the 20 million unit mark with consumer preference mainly for SUVs and light trucks. CN maintained its share of finished vehicle volumes including new pieces of traffic secured in 2018. Our focus will be on further nurturing our market reach through partnerships and developing new facilities to increase our share. Manufacturing volumes of auto parts are expected to follow finished vehicle production and stabilize at peak 2016 levels. CN has the robust international and domestic intermodal franchise required to capture a greater participation in the auto parts market.

North American SUV and light truck sales outpace cars

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PURSUING OPERATIONAL AND SERVICE EXCELLENCE

As the pioneers of Scheduled Railroading, our operating model is still based on this strong foundation. Along with our well-established supply chain strategy, we focus on operating safely and efficiently while providing a high level of service to our customers.

We operate with a disciplined mindset whereby CN handles individual rail shipments according to a specific trip plan to meet our customer commitments. Our aim is to run more efficient trains, produce higher network velocity and reduce dwell times at terminals and yards.

We understand the importance of balancing our drive for productivity with enhanced customer service. Working as ONE TEAM with customers and supply chain partners, we strive for one goal: continuous improvement of information sharing, problem solving and execution.

CN is making record capital investments to improve the safety and resiliency of the network as well as increase capacity to enable growth. Technology has an important role to play in CN’s future. We are levering recent advancements to improve inspection technology for our trains and tracks. We are also providing mobile devices to our carmen and conductors as well as developing smart network planning solutions and autonomous detection systems to digitize operations and drive safety and productivity improvements.
**Western Region**

**BUILDING FOR THE FUTURE**

CN is building for the future with large capital investments in long-term safety and capacity to meet growing traffic across the region. CN invested $1.3 billion in Western Canada in 2018 and plans to invest another $1.1 billion in 2019, including key track expansion projects and new equipment to help us deliver superior service to our grain, forest products, intermodal and industrial customers.

**Investing in safety**

We are leveraging recent advancements to improve inspection technology for our trains and tracks. Our new Automated Inspection Portals (AIPs) feature ultra-high-definition cameras and infrared lighting that capture a 360° view of a train travelling through the portal. In 2019, seven AIPs are expected to be operational throughout our network: 4 in Winnipeg, 1 in Toronto, 1 in Fulton and 1 in Memphis.

We are adding autonomous track inspection cars to improve inspection reliability, provide richer data analytics, generate predictive models and drive preventative maintenance. We are also providing mobile devices to our Carmen and conductors to make it easier for them to access operating and safety rules and documents.

We are continuing to expand our fleet of air repeater cars that help maintain air braking throughout the Rockies.

**Energy customers are expanding**

Two new propane export terminals at the Port of Prince Rupert, one operational in 2019 and the other expected to open in 2020, will be exclusively served by CN from northwest of Edmonton. There are also three new petrochemical plants announced in this region. Western Canadian coal opportunities continue with the opening of three mines in 2018 and 2019.

**Improving service to grain customers**

We are leveraging our investments in longer sidings, high-horsepower locomotives and new-generation grain hopper cars with up to 10% more capacity per car to increase capacity and improve service to our grain customers.

Our partners are investing as well. Grain terminals are enhancing throughput by constructing new elevators with longer loop track designs. In fact, 80% of grain elevators built since 2015 and to be built in Western Canada will be on CN’s network.

**Increased capacity**

Access to fastest growing port – Exclusively served by CN, the Port of Prince Rupert, the closest port to Asia, offers a one to two-day transit advantage versus the Ports of L.A./Long Beach.

Low grades – CN enjoys the lowest grades of any railroad through the Rockies, allowing us to deliver our customers’ cargo more safely and efficiently while maximizing train length and fuel productivity, even in winter.

In partnership with labor unions, new conductor’s skills development and assessment continues for six months after qualification. Employees return to the CN Campus training facility throughout their careers for refreshers and to train on new technology.

**CN’s energy customers in the Alberta Heartland are expanding**

Increased demand from propane shippers is supporting the development of two new propane export terminals at the Port of Prince Rupert, one opened in 2019 and the other expected in 2020. With the collaboration of our supply chain partners, these new terminals will be exclusively served by CN unit trains from production facilities in the Alberta Heartland northwest of Edmonton. In this region, there are also three new petrochemical plants announced for completion in the 2021-23 timeframe. These developments are expected to increase the number of CN carloads moving from the Alberta Heartland to the Port of Prince Rupert.
PREPARING FOR THE NEXT WAVE OF GROWTH

**Reaching service-sensitive markets**

CN is focused on growing through supply chain innovation and strategic investments. To create more efficient solutions for our customers for the long-term, we invest time and capital, especially for those who compete in service-sensitive markets like automotive and consumer goods.

**A top employer in Montreal**

CN was recognized as one of Montreal’s top employers of 2019 by Canada’s Top 100 Employers for the third consecutive year. We were chosen for our commitment to employee development and community involvement. Our people are what differentiate CN as a world-class transportation company. Giving back to the communities we work in is not a slogan, it is a way of doing business for CN, and our employees take that to heart.

Also recognized as one of Canada’s Best Diversity Employers in 2019, CN employs close to 3,000 people in the Montreal region and nearly 8,700 in all of Eastern Region.

**Investing for tomorrow**

CN continues to invest in new equipment and major facilities such as the Brampton Intermodal Terminal and MacMillan Yard near Toronto. Over the past few years, CN invested in our main line corridor in Northern Ontario by installing sections of double track and extending sidings to accommodate longer, more efficient trains.

In 2018, CN took over three shortlines in the Greater Toronto and Hamilton Area (GTHA) to improve access to key transborder markets and coastal gateways. The GTHA is the fastest growing area in Canada, with a population expected to grow to 10 million by 2041. To respond to the projected growth in customer demand, CN needs to expand. CN plans to invest $250 million to build the Milton Logistics Hub, key to connect Canada and the GTHA with international markets.

The project is being assessed through a comprehensive federal review process, which strongly encourages public participation. A decision on the project is expected to be made in early 2020 followed by a two-year construction period. The Milton Logistics Hub is expected to drive economic, environmental and social benefits across Canada. More information on the project is available at www.cnmilton.com.

As we expect solid freight volumes in the years ahead, CN is investing $886 million in 2019 in Eastern Canada, improving network safety, capacity and fluidity. With this expectation, our strategy includes investments that can drive incremental volumes onto our underutilized network from Halifax all the way to Chicago with the potential to develop a Prince Rupert model of the East.

**Replicating Prince Rupert’s success in the East**

CN has helped to create the fastest growing container terminal on the West Coast (Fairview in Prince Rupert) and, thanks to our action-oriented approach to growing volumes on our eastern network, CN is well-positioned to replicate this success at the Port of Halifax.

With the fastest transit times from Europe of any port on the East Coast, the Port of Halifax is a growing force in global trade. Via CN, the only rail connection from the Port of Halifax, the port is just two days from hubs like Toronto and Montreal, giving cargo ready access to major markets in Canada and the U.S. Midwest.
CN’s Chicago advantage

CN’s acquisition in 2009 of the former EJ&E, Joilet and Eastern (EJ&E) network that enircles Chicago has allowed our trains to bypass congestion on the inner city corridors. This has created an important competitive advantage for CN with the ability to reduce overall delivery times by 24 to 36 hours. CN is the only railroad in Chicago not heavily reliant on belt roads to deliver traffic to interchange points. Our trains now move twice as fast through Chicago, giving us a minimum 24-hour advantage over the competition.

The integration of the former EJ&E network involved investing hundreds of millions of dollars on infrastructure improvements, including upgrades for capacity of the former EJ&E’s Kirk Yard in Gary, IN. With this investment in Kirk Yard, automotive and intermodal traffic can be streamlined at Markham Yard and manifest traffic classified at Kirk Yard, enabling us to keep our dwell time to a minimum and increase velocity.

Investing in our network

As a true backbone of the economy, CN continues to build for the future with strategic capital investments in safety and capacity. These improvements will continue to improve the velocity and the resiliency of our network. In recent years, CN invested in additional track and intermodal container lifting capabilities at Kenner, MN to expedite customs inspections and avoid bottlenecks in transborder shipments. In five key states on our network, CN performed work to lengthen existing sidings to improve network capacity and added strategic yard capacity to seize energy market opportunities.

Optimizing for speed

CN constantly monitors terminal and network capabilities and capacities to improve customer service and end-to-end supply chain speed. We optimize the routing of customer commodities and traffic by sending customer freight to areas in our network designed to handle that type of commodity. For example, we developed the export coal supply chain between Southern Illinois and a Baton Rouge area shipping terminal. This optimization results in faster train speed from origin to destination, improving the overall speed of customers’ goods through the supply chain, therefore supporting our customers to be more efficient and competitive.

CN looks forward to maximizing future opportunities to leverage our Chicago and three-coast advantage. This includes projects on the former EJ&E to match existing traffic levels and prepare for future growth through this critical area.
Building on a Strong Foundation

Formulating compelling business plans, investing capital in innovations to drive growth and efficiencies, and making the right financial decisions to support these initiatives determine a company’s success in the long haul. Over our 100-year history, CN’s success is supported by a track record of consistently strong financial performance underpinned by long-term growth, enabling sustainable shareholder value creation.

We are proud of our achievements: amongst the best industry operating ratio, solid returns on invested capital, and 23 consecutive years of increasing dividends to reward our shareholders. With Scheduled Railroading embedded in our DNA, CN is building on this foundation, and continues to focus on executing our strategies and initiatives with the same drive and discipline.

Pursuing organic and inorganic growth to extend the reach of our network with revenue opportunities, deploying technologies to improve cost efficiency, and continuing to add capacity on our unique three coast network—we believe these initiatives differentiate CN in the North American transportation and logistics industry.

We have accomplished a great deal in our 100 years and we expect to continue to share our future successes with our shareholders as we move forward into our next century.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Q1</th>
<th>Q2</th>
<th>Q3</th>
<th>Q4</th>
<th>Year</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>OPERATING EXPENSES</td>
<td>659</td>
<td>607</td>
<td>605</td>
<td>665</td>
<td>2,536</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Labor and fringe benefits</td>
<td>659</td>
<td>607</td>
<td>605</td>
<td>665</td>
<td>2,536</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Purchased services and material</td>
<td>440</td>
<td>432</td>
<td>424</td>
<td>473</td>
<td>1,769</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fuel</td>
<td>342</td>
<td>329</td>
<td>312</td>
<td>379</td>
<td>1,362</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Depreciation and amortization</td>
<td>323</td>
<td>326</td>
<td>316</td>
<td>316</td>
<td>1,241</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Equipment rents</td>
<td>101</td>
<td>103</td>
<td>107</td>
<td>107</td>
<td>418</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Casualty and other</td>
<td>117</td>
<td>117</td>
<td>78</td>
<td>120</td>
<td>432</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total operating expenses</td>
<td>1,082</td>
<td>1,914</td>
<td>1,642</td>
<td>2,060</td>
<td>7,798</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

For more information on our financial results, please visit www.cn.ca/investors/financial-results.

1) See section entitled Non-GAAP Measures for an explanation of these non-GAAP measures.
### Quarterly Consolidated Balance Sheets

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Unaudited ($ millions)</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>ASSETS</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cash and cash equivalents</td>
<td>265</td>
<td>131</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Restricted cash and cash equivalents</td>
<td>459</td>
<td>461</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Accounts receivable</td>
<td>903</td>
<td>899</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Material and supplies</td>
<td>412</td>
<td>453</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other current assets</td>
<td>270</td>
<td>215</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total current assets</strong></td>
<td>2,309</td>
<td>2,157</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Properties</td>
<td>33,666</td>
<td>33,656</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pension asset</td>
<td>1,061</td>
<td>1,160</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Intangible and other assets</td>
<td>274</td>
<td>272</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total assets</strong></td>
<td>37,330</td>
<td>37,245</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| **LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS’ EQUITY** | | |
| Current liabilities | | |
| Accounts payable and other | 1,643 | 1,733 |
| Current portion of long-term debt | 1,563 | 1,815 |
| **Total current liabilities** | 3,206 | 3,548 |
| Deferred income taxes | 8,586 | 8,630 |
| Other liabilities and deferred credits | 605 | 589 |
| Pension and other postretirement benefits | 690 | 685 |
| Long-term debt | 9,351 | 8,742 |
| **Total liabilities** | 16,252 | 15,951 |
| Common shares | 3,635 | 3,625 |
| Common shares in Share Trusts | (113) | (113) |
| Additional paid-in capital | 390 | 404 |
| **Total shareholders’ equity** | 14,882 | 15,051 |
| **Total liabilities and shareholders’ equity** | 37,330 | 37,245 |

1) In the first quarter of 2019, the Company began presenting Pension income and funding as a separate line on the Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows. Previously, Pension income and funding was included in Other operating activities, net. Comparative figures have been adjusted to conform to the current presentation.

### Quarterly Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Unaudited ($ millions)</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>OPERATING ACTIVITIES</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Net income</td>
<td>884</td>
<td>1,031</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by operating activities:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Depreciation and amortization</td>
<td>323</td>
<td>326</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deferred income taxes</td>
<td>145</td>
<td>134</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pension income and funding</td>
<td>(108)</td>
<td>(53)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gain on disposal of property</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Changes in operating assets and liabilities:</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Accounts receivable</td>
<td>(31)</td>
<td>(6)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Material and supplies</td>
<td>(50)</td>
<td>(44)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Accounts payable and other</td>
<td>139</td>
<td>102</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Other current assets</strong></td>
<td>25</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Other operating activities, net</strong></td>
<td>25</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Net cash provided by operating activities</strong></td>
<td>1,256</td>
<td>1,505</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>INVESTING ACTIVITIES</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Property additions</td>
<td>(196)</td>
<td>(675)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Disposal of property</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Other investing activities, net</strong></td>
<td>(12)</td>
<td>(18)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Net cash used in investing activities</strong></td>
<td>(408)</td>
<td>(694)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1) In the fourth quarter of 2018, the Company changed its presentation with respect to the settlement of equity-settled awards when purchasing shares on the open market, on a retrospective basis. Comparative balances have been reclassified to conform to the current presentation. See Note 14 – Share Capital in the Company’s 2018 Annual Consolidated Financial Statements available on CN’s website, www.cn.ca/investing, for additional information.
### Quarterly Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows (cont.)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Q1</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q2</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q3</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q4</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Year</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### FINANCING ACTIVITIES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Activity</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Issuance of debt</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>403</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Repayment of debt</td>
<td>423</td>
<td>916</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Change in commercial paper, net</td>
<td>1,286</td>
<td>1,137</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Settlement of foreign exchange</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>1,397</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>forward contracts on debt</td>
<td></td>
<td>845</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Issuance of common shares for stock options</td>
<td>950</td>
<td>300</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>exercised</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>990</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Withholding taxes remitted on the net</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>settlement of equity settled awards</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Repurchase of common shares</td>
<td>58</td>
<td>51</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Purchase of common shares for settlement of</td>
<td>(22)</td>
<td>(16)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>equity settled awards</td>
<td>(15)</td>
<td>(15)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Purchase of common shares by Share Trusts</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dividends paid</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Net cash used in financing activities</td>
<td>(297)</td>
<td>(106)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Effect of foreign exchange fluctuations</td>
<td>(3)</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>on cash equivalents, restricted cash, and</td>
<td>(1)</td>
<td>(1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>restricted cash equivalents</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Net increase (decrease) in cash,</td>
<td>(5)</td>
<td>(5)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cash equivalents, restricted cash, and</td>
<td>(12)</td>
<td>(12)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>restricted cash equivalents</td>
<td>(11)</td>
<td>(11)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cash, cash equivalents, restricted cash, and</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>restricted cash equivalents</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>beginning of period</td>
<td>672</td>
<td>724</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cash, cash equivalents, restricted cash, and</td>
<td>592</td>
<td>592</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>restricted cash equivalents, end of period</td>
<td>591</td>
<td>591</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cash and cash equivalents, end of period</td>
<td>725</td>
<td>879</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Restricted cash and cash equivalents, end of</td>
<td>809</td>
<td>809</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>period</td>
<td>553</td>
<td>553</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cash, cash equivalents, restricted cash, and</td>
<td>725</td>
<td>879</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>restricted cash equivalents, end of period</td>
<td>809</td>
<td>809</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SUPPLEMENTAL CASH FLOW INFORMATION</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Interest paid</td>
<td>(3)</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Income taxes paid</td>
<td>(2)</td>
<td>(2)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Quarterly Financial and Statistical Data

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Q1</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q2</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q3</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q4</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Year</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### REVENUES ($ millions)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Industry</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Petroleum and chemicals</td>
<td>584</td>
<td>549</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Metals and minerals</td>
<td>361</td>
<td>389</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Forest products</td>
<td>447</td>
<td>464</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coal</td>
<td>129</td>
<td>126</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grain and fertilizers</td>
<td>697</td>
<td>530</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Intermodal</td>
<td>742</td>
<td>815</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Automotive</td>
<td>205</td>
<td>238</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total rail freight revenues</td>
<td>3,075</td>
<td>3,111</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other revenues</td>
<td>131</td>
<td>205</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total revenues</td>
<td>3,206</td>
<td>3,221</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### STATISTICAL OPERATING DATA

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Gross ton miles (GTMs) (millions)</td>
<td>116,235</td>
<td>117,195</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Revenue ton miles (RTMs) (millions)</td>
<td>59,776</td>
<td>58,789</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coal (millions)</td>
<td>13,041</td>
<td>13,171</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Average fuel price ($/US gallon)</td>
<td>2.03</td>
<td>1.98</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Diesel fuel consumed</td>
<td>2.03</td>
<td>1.98</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Operating expenses per GTM (cents)</td>
<td>5.36</td>
<td>5.36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Key operating measures</td>
<td>5,737</td>
<td>5,737</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Route miles (includes Canada and the U.S.)</td>
<td>19,600</td>
<td>19,500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Employees (end of period)</td>
<td>22,549</td>
<td>23,089</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Employees (average for the period)</td>
<td>22,396</td>
<td>23,859</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### KEY OPERATING MEASURES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Measure</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Rail freight revenue per RTM (cents)</td>
<td>5.14</td>
<td>5.29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rail freight revenue per carload ($)</td>
<td>2,248</td>
<td>2,185</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GTMs per average number of employees (thousands)</td>
<td>5,190</td>
<td>5,127</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Operating expenses per GM (cents)</td>
<td>1.71</td>
<td>1.63</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Labor and fringe benefits expense per GM (cents)</td>
<td>0.57</td>
<td>0.52</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Diesel fuel consumed (US gallons in millions)</td>
<td>113.2</td>
<td>105.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Average fuel price ($/US gallon)</td>
<td>2.76</td>
<td>2.65</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GTMs per US gallon of fuel consumed</td>
<td>1,027</td>
<td>957.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### SAFETY INDICATORS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Injury frequency rate (per 200,000 personnel)</td>
<td>1.89</td>
<td>1.54</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Accident rate (per million train miles)</td>
<td>1.54</td>
<td>1.61</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1. Based on Federal Railroad Administration (FRA) reporting criteria.

Statistical operating data, key operating measures and safety indicators are unaudited and based on estimated data available at such time and are subject to change as more complete information becomes available. Definitions of these indicators are provided on our website, [www.cn.ca/glossary](http://www.cn.ca/glossary).
Non-GAAP Measures

This document makes reference to non-GAAP measures that do not have any standardized meaning prescribed by GAAP and therefore, may not be comparable to similar measures presented by other companies. From management’s perspective, these non-GAAP measures are useful measures of performance and provide investors with supplementary information to assess the Company’s results of operations and liquidity. These non-GAAP measures should not be considered in isolation or as a substitute for financial measures prepared in accordance with GAAP.

Adjusted performance measures

Management believes that adjusted net income, adjusted earnings per share, adjusted operating income and adjusted operating ratio are useful measures of performance that can facilitate period-to-period comparisons, as they exclude items that do not necessarily arise as part of CN’s normal day-to-day operations and could distort the analysis of trends in business performance. Management uses adjusted performance measures, which exclude certain income and expense items in its results that management believes are not reflective of CN’s underlying business operations, to set performance goals and as a means to measure CN’s performance. The exclusion of such income and expense items in these measures does not, however, imply that these items are necessarily non-recurring.

The following table provides a reconciliation of net income and earnings per share, as reported for the periods specified, to the adjusted performance measures presented herein:

Unaudited

($ millions, except per share data)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year ended December 31</th>
<th>2014</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2016</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Net income</td>
<td>3,167</td>
<td>3,538</td>
<td>3,640</td>
<td>5,484</td>
<td>4,328</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adjustments</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Operating expenses</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other income</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Income tax expense (recovery)1)</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>(27)</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>(338)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adjusted net income</td>
<td>3,095</td>
<td>3,510</td>
<td>3,581</td>
<td>5,457</td>
<td>4,056</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Basic earnings per share</td>
<td>3.86</td>
<td>4.42</td>
<td>4.69</td>
<td>7.28</td>
<td>5.89</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Impact of adjustments, per share</td>
<td>(0.09)</td>
<td>0.05</td>
<td>(0.03)</td>
<td>(2.26)</td>
<td>(0.37)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adjusted basic earnings per share</td>
<td>3.77</td>
<td>4.47</td>
<td>4.61</td>
<td>5.02</td>
<td>5.52</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Diluted earnings per share</td>
<td>3.86</td>
<td>4.43</td>
<td>4.67</td>
<td>7.24</td>
<td>5.87</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Impact of adjustments, per share</td>
<td>(0.09)</td>
<td>0.05</td>
<td>(0.03)</td>
<td>(2.25)</td>
<td>(0.37)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adjusted diluted earnings per share</td>
<td>3.77</td>
<td>4.44</td>
<td>4.55</td>
<td>4.99</td>
<td>5.50</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1) The tax effect of adjustments reflects tax rates in the applicable jurisdiction and the nature of the item for tax purposes.

For the year ended December 31, 2014, the Company reported adjusted net income of $3,095 million, or $3.76 per diluted share, which excludes a gain on disposal of the Deux-Montagnes subdivision, including the Mont-Royal tunnel, together with the rail fixtures, of $80 million, or $72 million after-tax ($0.09 per diluted share) in the first quarter.

For the year ended December 31, 2015, the Company reported adjusted net income of $3,580 million, or $4.44 per diluted share, which excludes a deferred income tax expense of $42 million ($0.05 per diluted share) in the second quarter, resulting from the enactment of a higher provincial corporate income tax rate.

For the year ended December 31, 2016, the Company reported adjusted net income of $3,581 million, or $4.59 per diluted share, which excludes a gain on disposal of track leading into Montreal’s Central Station, together with the rail fixtures, of $76 million, or $66 million after-tax ($0.09 per diluted share) in the fourth quarter, and a deferred income tax expense of $7 million ($0.07 per diluted share) in the second quarter, resulting from the enactment of a higher provincial corporate income tax rate.

For the year ended December 31, 2017, the Company reported adjusted net income of $3,778 million, or $4.99 per diluted share, which excludes a net deferred income tax recovery of $1,706 million ($2.25 per diluted share) consisting of the following:

- in the fourth quarter, a deferred income tax recovery of $1,764 million ($2.33 per diluted share) resulting from the enactment of the U.S. Tax Cuts and Jobs Act and a deferred income tax expense of $50 million ($0.07 per diluted share) resulting from the enactment of higher provincial corporate income tax rates;
- in the third quarter, a deferred income tax expense of $31 million ($0.04 per diluted share) resulting from the enactment of a higher state corporate income tax rate;
- in the second quarter, a deferred income tax recovery of $18 million ($0.02 per diluted share) resulting from the enactment of a lower provincial corporate income tax rate; and
- in the first quarter, a deferred income tax recovery of $5 million ($0.01 per diluted share) resulting from the enactment of a lower provincial corporate income tax rate.
Non-GAAP Measures (cont.)

Adjusted performance measures (cont.)

For the year ended December 31, 2018, the Company reported adjusted net income of $4,056 million, or $5.50 per diluted share, which excludes employee termination benefits and severance costs related to a workforce reduction program of $27 million, or $0.40 per diluted share, in the fourth quarter and gains on disposals of property of $338 million, or $292 million after-tax ($0.40 per diluted share); and

- in the fourth quarter, a gain previously deferred on the 2014 disposal of a segment of the Guelph subdivision located between Georgetown and Kitchener, Ontario, together with the rail fixtures and certain passenger agreements, of $79 million, or $70 million after-tax ($0.10 per diluted share); and
- in the third quarter, a gain on disposal of property located in Montreal, Quebec of $36 million, or $32 million after-tax ($0.04 per diluted share); and
- in the second quarter, a gain on transfer of the Company's capital lease in the passenger rail facilities in Montreal, Quebec, together with its interests in related railway operating agreements, of $184 million, or $156 million after-tax ($0.21 per diluted share), and a gain on disposal of land located in Calgary, Alberta, excluding the rail fixtures, of $39 million, or $34 million after-tax ($0.05 per diluted share).

Free cash flow

Management believes that free cash flow is a useful measure of liquidity as it demonstrates the Company's ability to generate cash for debt obligations and for discretionary uses such as payment of dividends, share repurchases, and strategic opportunities. The Company defines its free cash flow measure as the difference between net cash provided by operating activities and net cash used in investing activities; adjusted for the impact of business acquisitions, if any.

The following table provides a reconciliation of net cash provided by operating activities as reported to free cash flow for the periods specified:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year ended December 31</th>
<th>2014</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2016</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Net cash provided by operating activities</td>
<td>4,381</td>
<td>5,140</td>
<td>5,202</td>
<td>5,516</td>
<td>5,918</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Net cash used in investing activities</td>
<td>(2,161)</td>
<td>(2,767)</td>
<td>(2,682)</td>
<td>(2,738)</td>
<td>(3,404)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Free cash flow</td>
<td>2,220</td>
<td>2,373</td>
<td>2,520</td>
<td>2,778</td>
<td>2,514</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Adjusted debt-to-adjusted EBITDA multiple

Management believes that the adjusted debt-to-adjusted earnings before interest, income taxes, depreciation and amortization (EBITDA) multiple is a useful credit measure because it reflects the Company’s ability to service its debt and other long-term obligations. The Company calculates the adjusted debt-to-adjusted EBITDA multiple as adjusted debt divided by adjusted EBITDA.

The following table provides a reconciliation of debt and net income to the adjusted measures presented below, which have been used to calculate the adjusted debt-to-adjusted EBITDA multiple:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year ended December 31</th>
<th>2014</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2016</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Debt</td>
<td>8,372</td>
<td>10,427</td>
<td>10,937</td>
<td>10,828</td>
<td>12,569</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adjustments:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Operating lease liabilities, including current portion</td>
<td>607</td>
<td>607</td>
<td>533</td>
<td>478</td>
<td>579</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pension plans in deficiency</td>
<td>400</td>
<td>469</td>
<td>442</td>
<td>455</td>
<td>477</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adjusted debt</td>
<td>9,379</td>
<td>11,503</td>
<td>11,912</td>
<td>11,761</td>
<td>13,625</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Net income</td>
<td>3,167</td>
<td>3,538</td>
<td>3,640</td>
<td>5,484</td>
<td>4,328</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Interest expense</td>
<td>371</td>
<td>439</td>
<td>480</td>
<td>481</td>
<td>489</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Income tax expense (recovery)</td>
<td>1,199</td>
<td>1,336</td>
<td>1,287</td>
<td>1,395</td>
<td>1,354</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Depreciation and amortization</td>
<td>1,050</td>
<td>1,158</td>
<td>1,225</td>
<td>1,281</td>
<td>1,329</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EBITDA</td>
<td>5,781</td>
<td>6,471</td>
<td>6,632</td>
<td>6,851</td>
<td>7,500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adjustments:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other income</td>
<td>(187)</td>
<td>(47)</td>
<td>(96)</td>
<td>(12)</td>
<td>(376)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other components of net periodic benefit income</td>
<td>(126)</td>
<td>(111)</td>
<td>(280)</td>
<td>(319)</td>
<td>(302)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Operating lease cost</td>
<td>201</td>
<td>204</td>
<td>197</td>
<td>191</td>
<td>218</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adjusted EBITDA</td>
<td>5,740</td>
<td>6,517</td>
<td>6,454</td>
<td>6,715</td>
<td>7,040</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adjusted debt-to-adjusted EBITDA multiple (times)</td>
<td>1.62</td>
<td>1.77</td>
<td>1.85</td>
<td>1.75</td>
<td>1.34</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1) The Company adopted Accounting Standards Update 2016-02, Leases, and related amendments (Topic 842) in the first quarter of 2019. The Company now includes operating lease liabilities, as defined by Topic 842, in adjusted debt and excludes operating lease cost, as defined by Topic 842, in adjusted EBITDA. Comparative balances previously referred to as present value of operating lease commitments and operating lease expense have not been adjusted and are now referred to as operating lease liabilities and operating lease cost, respectively. See Note 2 – Recent accounting pronouncements in the Company’s 2019 unaudited Interim Consolidated Financial Statements available on CN’s website, www.cn.ca/investors, for additional information.
Non-GAAP Measures (cont.)

Return on invested capital (ROIC) and adjusted ROIC
Management believes ROIC and adjusted ROIC are useful measures of the efficiency in the use of capital funds. The Company calculates ROIC as return divided by average invested capital. Return is defined as net income plus interest expense after tax, calculated using the Company’s effective tax rate. Average invested capital is defined as the sum of total shareholders’ equity, long-term debt and current portion of long-term debt less cash and cash equivalents, and restricted cash and cash equivalents, averaged between the beginning and ending balance over a twelve-month period. The Company calculates adjusted ROIC as adjusted return divided by average invested capital. Adjusted return is defined as adjusted net income plus interest expense after-tax, calculated using the Company’s effective tax rate, excluding the tax effect of adjustments used to determine adjusted net income. The following table provides a reconciliation of net income and adjusted net income to return and adjusted return, respectively, as well as the calculation of average invested capital, which have been used to calculate ROIC and adjusted ROIC.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Net income</th>
<th>Interest expense</th>
<th>Tax on interest expense</th>
<th>Return</th>
<th>Average total shareholders’ equity</th>
<th>Average long-term debt</th>
<th>Average current portion of long-term debt</th>
<th>Less: Average cash, cash equivalents, restricted cash and restricted cash equivalents</th>
<th>Average invested capital</th>
<th>ROIC</th>
<th>Adjusted net income</th>
<th>Interest expense</th>
<th>Adjusted tax on interest expense</th>
<th>Adjusted return</th>
<th>Average invested capital</th>
<th>Adjusted ROIC</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2014</td>
<td>2,167</td>
<td>3,538</td>
<td>(1,02)</td>
<td>3,436</td>
<td>13,212</td>
<td>12,410</td>
<td>1,961</td>
<td>(589)</td>
<td>20,711</td>
<td>15.9%</td>
<td>3,095</td>
<td>481</td>
<td>(104)</td>
<td>3,360</td>
<td>20,711</td>
<td>16.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>2,070</td>
<td>3,475</td>
<td>(126)</td>
<td>3,249</td>
<td>12,320</td>
<td>11,620</td>
<td>1,874</td>
<td>(593)</td>
<td>21,111</td>
<td>15.8%</td>
<td>3,073</td>
<td>481</td>
<td>(116)</td>
<td>3,369</td>
<td>21,111</td>
<td>16.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2016</td>
<td>1,970</td>
<td>3,380</td>
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<td>481</td>
<td>(124)</td>
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<td>15.8%</td>
</tr>
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<td>(126)</td>
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<td>10,540</td>
<td>9,840</td>
<td>1,701</td>
<td>(625)</td>
<td>21,911</td>
<td>15.6%</td>
<td>3,019</td>
<td>481</td>
<td>(124)</td>
<td>3,383</td>
<td>21,911</td>
<td>15.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>1,770</td>
<td>3,240</td>
<td>(126)</td>
<td>2,814</td>
<td>9,650</td>
<td>9,150</td>
<td>1,621</td>
<td>(641)</td>
<td>22,311</td>
<td>15.5%</td>
<td>2,990</td>
<td>481</td>
<td>(124)</td>
<td>3,396</td>
<td>22,311</td>
<td>15.6%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1) The effective tax rates from 2014 to 2018 used to calculate the tax on interest expense are 27.4%, 27.4%, 26.1%, 25.8% and 23.8%, respectively. Due to the negative tax rate reported by the Company in 2017, tax on interest expense for 2017 was calculated using an adjusted effective tax rate.
2) See section entitled Adjusted Performance Measures for an explanation of this non-GAAP measures.
3) The adjusted effective tax rates from 2014 to 2018 used to calculate the adjusted tax on interest expense are 27.7%, 26.5%, 26.2%, 25.8% and 24.5%, respectively.

Labour Relations Data Table

Our commitment to our employees and our employees’ unions is to maintain our positive relationships that will enable us to build and sustain regular and on-going dialogue with union leaders to work with them on issues of mutual interest. We strive to reach consensus whenever we can, and when we cannot, we use traditional and alternative forms of dispute resolution to peacefully resolve our differences.

Canada
As at the end of 2018, CN employed a total of 17,976 employees in Canada, of which 13,778 were unionized.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CN WORKFORCE</th>
<th>As at December 31, 2018</th>
<th>Canada</th>
<th>U.S.</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>All employees</td>
<td>17,976</td>
<td>7,744</td>
<td>25,720</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unionized employees</td>
<td>13,778</td>
<td>6,425</td>
<td>20,203</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-unionized employees</td>
<td>4,198</td>
<td>1,319</td>
<td>5,517</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1) In negotiations,

United States
As at the end of 2018, CN employed a total of 7,744 employees in the U.S., of which 6,425 were unionized.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>UNIONIZED EMPLOYEES: CANADA AND U.S.</th>
<th>As at December 31, 2018</th>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Expiration</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CANADA</td>
<td></td>
<td>3,630</td>
<td>22/07/2019</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Track Forces</td>
<td></td>
<td>2,772</td>
<td>31/12/2023</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shopcraft</td>
<td></td>
<td>2,043</td>
<td>31/12/2022</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Locomotive Engineers</td>
<td></td>
<td>2,084</td>
<td>31/12/2022</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clerical and Intermodal</td>
<td></td>
<td>1,789</td>
<td>31/03/2019</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Signals and Communications</td>
<td></td>
<td>733</td>
<td>31/12/2021</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rail Traffic Controllers</td>
<td></td>
<td>180</td>
<td>31/12/2022</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Special Agents</td>
<td></td>
<td>65</td>
<td>31/12/2023</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td></td>
<td>472</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UNITED STATES</td>
<td></td>
<td>1,799</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Enginemen, Conductors and Yard Coordinators</td>
<td>1,338</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Track Forces</td>
<td></td>
<td>1,108</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Locomotive Engineers</td>
<td></td>
<td>1,070</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shopcraft</td>
<td></td>
<td>399</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Signals and Communications</td>
<td></td>
<td>268</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clerks</td>
<td></td>
<td>443</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

CN WORKFORCE

1) As at December 31, 2018

Unaudited
$ millions, except percentage

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Net income</th>
<th>Interest expense</th>
<th>Tax on interest expense</th>
<th>Return</th>
<th>Average total shareholders’ equity</th>
<th>Average long-term debt</th>
<th>Average current portion of long-term debt</th>
<th>Less: Average cash, cash equivalents, restricted cash and restricted cash equivalents</th>
<th>Average invested capital</th>
<th>ROIC</th>
<th>Adjusted net income</th>
<th>Interest expense</th>
<th>Adjusted tax on interest expense</th>
<th>Adjusted return</th>
<th>Average invested capital</th>
<th>Adjusted ROIC</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2014</td>
<td>2,167</td>
<td>3,538</td>
<td>(1,02)</td>
<td>3,436</td>
<td>13,212</td>
<td>12,410</td>
<td>1,961</td>
<td>(589)</td>
<td>20,711</td>
<td>15.9%</td>
<td>3,095</td>
<td>481</td>
<td>(104)</td>
<td>3,360</td>
<td>20,711</td>
<td>16.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>2,070</td>
<td>3,475</td>
<td>(126)</td>
<td>3,249</td>
<td>12,320</td>
<td>11,620</td>
<td>1,874</td>
<td>(593)</td>
<td>21,111</td>
<td>15.8%</td>
<td>3,073</td>
<td>481</td>
<td>(116)</td>
<td>3,369</td>
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</table>
Shareholder and Investor Information

Transfer agent and registrar
Computershare
Trust Company of Canada

Offices in:
Montreal, QC; Toronto, ON;
Calgary, AB; Vancouver, BC

Telephone: 1-800-564-6253
www.investorcentre.com/service

Co-transfer agent and co-registrar
Computershare Trust Company, N.A.
Attn: Stock Transfer Department

Overnight mail delivery:
250 Royal Street
Canton, MA 02021

Regular mail delivery:
P.O. Box 43078
Providence, RI 02940-3078

Telephone: 303-262-0600
or 1-800-962-4284

Shareholder services
Shareholders with questions concerning their shares should contact:
Computershare
Trust Company of Canada
Shareholder Services
100 University Avenue, 8th Floor
Toronto, ON M5J 2Y1
Telephone: 1-800-564-6253
www.computershare.com

Investor relations
Paul Butcher
Vice-President, Investor Relations
Telephone: 514-399-0052
Fax: 514-399-5985

Michaël Archambault
Senior Manager, Investor Relations
Telephone: 514-399-4654
Fax: 514-399-5985

Email: investor.relations@cn.ca

Mailing address
CN Investor Relations
935 de La Gauchetière St. W.
16th Floor
Montreal, QC H3B 2M9
www.cn.ca/investors

KEEPING INVESTORS UP-TO-DATE

CN Investor Relations understands the importance of communicating the CN story and the most current and timely information to our shareholders, the financial community and other stakeholders. The Investors section of our website holds a wealth of information to keep investors and potential investors informed and up-to-date.

Weekly key metrics
CN reports its performance measures weekly. These measures represent some of the key indicators of railroad performance. We report both key weekly volumes dates for RTMs and carloads, and key weekly operating metrics, such as car velocity and through network train speed.

Current stock information
We have a host of tools that provides helpful data about CN's common shares on the Toronto Stock Exchange (TSX: CNR) and the New York Stock Exchange (NYSE: CNI). These tools include: stock information, interactive charts, stock price history and splits, an investment calculator and dividends.

Latest financial results and reports
We understand the importance of accessing the latest and historical financial and other company reports, including the Investor Fact Book, Annual Report and Sustainability Report. Each month, we update our Investor Presentation to showcase our commitment to share our great CN story.

Upcoming webcasts and events
Our executive team is regularly interacting with the investment community through our quarterly investor call and industry conferences. We provide a comprehensive schedule of upcoming investor events on our website, including webcast information. Don’t miss out on the latest news and events from CN.

www.cn.ca/investors
“In 2019, as we celebrate CN’s 100th anniversary, we take the opportunity to look back on how far we’ve come: from a collection of disparate railways and life as a Crown corporation helping to build a nation, to our privatization in 1995 and growth through Mid-America to the Gulf of Mexico. As we look forward to our next 100 years, CN is well-positioned to lead the industry in safety, sustainability, innovation and growth.”

JJ RUEST
President and CEO